Expression of Concern

Validity of Urinary Monoamine Assay Sales Under the “Spot Baseline Urinary Neurotransmitter Testing Marketing Model” [Expression of Concern]


The Editor-in-Chief and Publisher of International Journal of Nephrology and Renovascular Disease wish to issue an Expression of Concern for the published article.

Concerns have been raised regarding the alleged undisclosed competing interests of some of the authors for the published article. International Journal of Nephrology and Renovascular Disease would like to alert readers of this while our investigation is still ongoing and we will provide an update following the conclusion of our investigation.

The authors have been informed of these concerns and of our investigation.