

**Table 1** List of plants of Mallur hills with vernacular name, habit, life-form and the potential use

	Family (APG III sequence)/ Botanical name	Vernacular name	Habit	Life-form	Primary Use
	<b>Nymphaeaceae (4)</b>				
1	<i>Nymphaea nouchali</i> Burm.f.	Kaluva	Herb (Runner)	Tuber hydrogeophyte	Edible (T), forage
	<b>Aristolochiaceae (15)</b>				
2	<i>Aristolochia bracteolata</i> Lam.	Nalleswari	Twiner	Therophyte	Purgative, worm killer (Wh)
3	<i>Aristolochia indica</i> L.	Gadida gadapa	Twiner	Chamaephyte	Snake-bite (R)
	<b>Annonaceae (21)</b>				
4	* <i>Annona squamosa</i> L.	Sheetal phal	Tree	Nanophanerophyte	Edible (F), anti-lice (Sb)
5	<i>Miliusa tomentosa</i> (Roxb.) J.Sinclair	Barre dudduga	Tree	Phanerophyte	Building huts (W)
6	<i>Miliusa velutina</i> (A.DC.) Hook.f. & Thnomsom	Nalla dudduga	Tree	Phanerophyte	Agricultural implements (W)
7	<i>Polyalthia cerasoides</i> (Roxb.) Bedd.	Chiluka dudduga	Tree	Nanophanerophyte	Carpentary (W)
	<b>Lauraceae (28)</b>				
8	<i>Litsea glutinosa</i> (Lour.) C.B.Rob.	Narra mamidi	Tree	Phanerophyte	Bone fracture (Sb)
	<b>Araceae (30)</b>				
9	<i>Colocasia esculenta</i> (L.) Schott	Adavi chema	Herb	Corm geophyte	Edible (corm), juice as hair tonic
10	* <i>Pistia stratiotes</i> L.	Anthara thamara	Herb	Floating Hydrophyte	Diuretic, laxative (R)
11	<i>Therioophonum minutum</i> (Willd.) Baill.	Adavi champa	Herb	Tuber geophyte	Tuber boiled with tamarind. cooked
	<b>Aponogetonaceae (36)</b>				
12	<i>Aponogeton natans</i> (L.) Engl. & K.Krause	Nama dumpa	Herb	Tuber hydrogeophyte	Edible, animal feed (Rh)

<b>Dioscoreaceae (46)</b>					
13	<i>Dioscorea alata</i> L.	Bellam gadda	Twiner	Tuber geophyte	Edible (T)
14	<i>Dioscorea bulbifera</i> L.	Nalla/Chenna gadda	Twiner	Tuber geophyte	Edible (T); aerial bulbs edible
15	<i>Dioscorea oppositifolia</i> L.	Yella gadda	Twiner	Tuber geophyte	Edible (T)
16	<i>Dioscorea pentaphylla</i> L.	Govinda gadda	Twiner	Tuber geophyte	Edible (T)
<b>Stemonaceae (49)</b>					
17	<i>Stemona tuberosa</i> Lour.	Kanepu teega	Twiner	Tuber geophyte	Fever (T)
<b>Colchicaceae (56)</b>					
18	<i>Gloriosa superba</i> L.	Naabhi	Leaf twiner	Corm geophyte	Paste to cure leprosy (corm)
19	<i>Iphigenia indica</i> (L.) A. Gray ex Kunth	Kaki katuka	Herb	Tuber geophyte	Colchicine, anti-gout (T)
<b>Smilacaceae (59)</b>					
20	<i>Smilax perfoliata</i> Lour.	Konda guruva teega	Twiner	Rhizome geophyte	Aphrodisiac, cooked (Rh)
21	<i>Smilax zeylanica</i> L.	Kantasara theega	Twiner	Rhizome geophyte	Aphrodisiac, cooked (Rh)
<b>Orchidaceae (62)</b>					
22	<i>Geodorum densiflorum</i> (Lam.) Schltr.	Donthula dumpa	Herb	Pseudo-bulb geophyte	Extract insect bite, ephemeral fever (Pb)
23	<i>Habenaria roxburghii</i> Nicolson	Pasupu suddulu gadda	Herb	Tuber geophyte	Extract snake-bite (T)
24	<i>Vanda tessellata</i> (Roxb.) Hook. ex G. Don	Kodikalla chettu	Herb	Epiphyte	Fever, rheumatism (R)
<b>Hypoxidaceae (67)</b>					
25	<i>Curculigo orchioides</i> Gaertn.	Nela thadi	Herb	Rhizome geophyte	Aphrodisiac, food for wild pigs (Rh)
<b>Amaryllidaceae (74)</b>					
26	<i>Crinum latifolium</i> L.	Penjari gadda	Shrub	Bulb geophyte	Wounds healing (B)
<b>Asparagaceae (75)</b>					
27	<i>Asparagus gonocladus</i> Baker	Guddelugu bochu	Stem climber	Tuber geophyte	Aphrodisiac (R)

28	<i>Asparagus racemosus</i> Willd.	Pilli teegalu	Stem climber	Tuber geophyte	Aphrodisiac (R)
29	<i>Chlorophytum tuberosum</i> (Roxb.) Baker	Sarala pagada	Herb	Tuber geophyte	Aphrodisiac (R), vegetable (Fl)
30	<i>Drimia indica</i> (Roxb.) Jessop	Adavi ulligadda	Herb	Bulb geophyte	Aphrodisiac (B)
31	<i>Ledebouria hyacinthoides</i> Roth	Adavi chinna ulli	Herb	Bulb geophyte	Aphrodisiac (B)
<b>Arecaceae (76)</b>					
32	* <i>Borassus flabellifer</i> L.	Thati	Tree	Phanerophyte	Thatching (L), toddy tapping, edible (F, S)
33	<i>Chamaerops humilis</i> L.	Juttu thati	Shrub	Hemicryptophyte	Manufacture of carpets (L)
34	<i>Phoenix loureiroi</i> Kunth	Jittetha, kondetha	Tree	Phanerophyte	Thatching (L), toddy tapping, edible (F)
<b>Commelinaceae (78)</b>					
35	<i>Murdannia semiteres</i> (Dalz.) Santapau		Herb	Therophyte	Forage
<b>Pontederiaceae (80)</b>					
36	<i>Monochoria vaginalis</i> (Burm.f.) C.Presl	Neeti thamara	Herb	Hemicryptophyte	Fodder
<b>Costaceae (88)</b>					
37	<i>Cheilocostus speciosus</i> (J.Koenig) C.D.Specht	Chengalva gadda	Herb	Rhizome geophyte	Cure chicken-pox, asthma (Rh)
<b>Zingiberaceae (89)</b>					
38	<i>Curcuma inodora</i> Blatt.	Adavi pasupu	Herb	Rhizome geophyte	Antiseptic (Rh)
39	<i>Globba marantina</i> L.	Konda pasupu	Herb	Hemicryptophyte	Cure asthma, ear-ache (T)
<b>Eriocaulaceae (95)</b>					
40	<i>Eriocaulon cinereum</i> R.Br.	Gaddi puvvu	Herb	Therophyte	Manure (Wh)
<b>Cyperaceae (99)</b>					
41	<i>Bulbostylis barbata</i> (Rottb.) C.B.Clarke	Thunga	Herb	Therophyte	Forage
42	<i>Cyperus cyperinus</i> (Retz.) Suringar	Thunga	Herb	Rhizome geophyte	Forage

43	<i>Cyperus diffusus</i> Vahl	Thunga	Herb	Therophyte	Forage
44	<i>Cyperus haspan</i> L.	Thunga	Herb	Therophyte	Forage
45	<i>Cyperus iria</i> L.	Thunga	Herb	Therophyte	Forage
46	<i>Cyperus niveus</i> Retz.	Thunga	Herb	Rhizome geophyte	Forage
47	<i>Cyperus rotundus</i> L.	Thunga	Herb	Tuber geophyte	Scorpion bite (T)
48	<i>Fimbristylis aestivalis</i> Vahl	Thunga	Herb	Therophyte	Forage
49	<i>Fimbristylis eragrostis</i> (Nees) Hance	Thunga	Herb	Therophyte	Forage
50	<i>Fimbristylis ovata</i> (Burm.f.) J.Kern	Thunga	Herb	Therophyte	Forage
51	<i>Fuirena ciliaris</i> (L.) Roxb.	Thunga	Herb	Therophyte	Manure (Wh)
52	<i>Kyllinga odorata</i> Vahl	Thunga	Herb	Rhizome geophyte	Diuretic (Rh)
53	<i>Schoenoplectiella articulata</i> (L.) Lye	Arala thunga	Herb	Therophyte	Forage
54	<i>Scleria corymbosa</i> Roxb.	Ashta medha	Herb	Hemicryptophyte	Blood purifier (L)
<b>Flagellariaceae (103)</b>					
55	<i>Flagellaria indica</i> L.	Aku ukku, Kokkem teega	Leaf climber	Chamaephyte	Induce sterility (L)
<b>Poaceae (106)</b>					
56	<i>Bambusa bambos</i> (L.) Voss	Bongu, Veduru	Tree	Rhizome geophyte (Bamboo)	Making baskets, household articles (Culm)
57	<i>Cymbopogon citratus</i> (DC.) Stapf (lemon grass)	Nimma gaddi	Shrub	Chamaephyte	Oil medicinal (L)
58	<i>Cymbopogon flexuosus</i> (Nees ex Steud.) W.Watson	Nimma gaddi	Shrub	Chamaephyte	Oil medicinal (L)
59	<i>Cynodon dactylon</i> (L.) Pers.	Garika	Herb	Therophyte	Diuretic, fodder (L)
60	<i>Dactyloctenium aegyptium</i> (L.) Willd.	Chikara gaddi	Herb	Therophyte	Forage (L)
61	<i>Dendrocalamus strictus</i> (Roxb.)	Bongu, Veduru	Tree	Rhizome geophyte	Making baskets, household articles

	Nees			(Bamboo)	(Culm)
62	<i>Echinochloa crus-galli</i> (L.) P.Beauv.	Pedda undu	Herb	Therophyte	Forage (L)
63	<i>Eragrostis unioloides</i> (Retz.) Nees ex Steud.	Buruga gaddi	Herb	Therophyte	Forage (L)
64	<i>Porteresia coarctata</i> (Roxb.) Tateoka	Vari	Herb	Therophyte	Forage (L), grains as rice
65	<i>Thysanolaena latifolia</i> (Roxb. ex Hornem.) Honda	Cheepuru gaddi	Herb	Chamaephyte	Brooms (Wh)
<b>Papaveraceae (109)</b>					
66	* <i>Argemone mexicana</i> L.	Mulu paccha	Herb	Therophyte	Skin disease (Wh)
<b>Menispermaceae (112)</b>					
67	<i>Cissampelos pareira</i> L.	Visha boddi	Twiner	Chamaephyte	Stomach pain (R)
68	<i>Cocculus hirsutus</i> (L.) W.Theob.	Shibbi teega	Twiner	Chamaephyte	Baskets (Wh)
69	<i>Tinospora cordifolia</i> (Willd.) Miers	Tippa teega	Twiner	Chamaephyte	Strength (St)
<b>Dilleniaceae (124)</b>					
70	<i>Dillenia pentagyna</i> Roxb.	Chinna kalinga	Tree	Mesophanerophyte	Fever (Sb)
<b>Vitaceae (140)</b>					
71	<i>Ampelocissus latifolia</i> (Roxb.) Planch.	Dobba teega	Tendrillar climber	Chamaephyte	Anorexia (St)
72	<i>Ampelocissus tomentosa</i> (B.Heyne & Roth) Planch.	Lolugu teega	Tendrillar climber	Chamaephyte	Edible (F)
73	<i>Cayratia pedata</i> (Lam.) Gagnep.	Edakula mandulamari	Tendrillar climber	Chamaephyte	Veneral diseases (L)
74	<i>Cissus adnata</i> Roxb.	Kokkitayaralu	Tendrillar climber	Chamaephyte	Diuretic (T)
75	<i>Cissus vitiginea</i> L.	Adavi draksha	Tendrillar climber	Chamaephyte	Edible for stomach-ache (F)
76	<i>Leea indica</i> (Burm.f.) Merr.	Velama sandi,	Shrub	Nanophanerophyte	Skin disease (R)

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**Zygophyllaceae (142)**

77 *Tribulus lanuginosus* L. Palleru Herb Therophyte Venereal (L), urinary diseases (F)

**Fabaceae/Leguminosae (144)**

78 *Abrus precatorius* L. Gurivinda, Gurija Twiner Chamaephyte Ornamental, abortifacient (S)

79 *Acacia chundra* (Rottler) Willd. Sandra Tree Phanerophyte Agricultural implements (W)

80 *Acacia horrida* (L.) Willd. Thumma Tree Phanerophyte Fodder

81 *Acacia leucophloea* (Roxb.) Willd. Tella tumma Tree Phanerophyte Gum, agricultural implements (W)

82 *Acacia nilotica* (L.) Delile Nalla tumma Tree Phanerophyte Gum, agricultural implements (W)

83 *Acacia pennata* (L.) Willd. Korinda Stem climber Chamaephyte Fits (Sb)

84 *Acacia sinuata* (Lour.) Merr. Valuga palla chettu Stem climber Chamaephyte Vegetable (L)

85 *\*Albizia lebbek* (L.) Benth. Dirisena Tree Mesophanerophyte Fodder

86 *Albizia odoratissima* (L.f.) Benth. Chinduga Tree Mesophanerophyte Fodder

87 *Albizia procera* (Roxb.) Benth. Choppari, Tella chinduga Tree Mesophanerophyte Rheumatism (Sb)

88 *Alysicarpus monilifer* (L.) DC. Amera Herb Therophyte Forage

89 *Alysicarpus rugosus* (Willd.) DC. - Herb Therophyte Forage

90 *Alysicarpus vaginalis* (L.) DC. - Herb Therophyte Forage

91 *Bauhinia purpurea* L. Devakanchanam Tree Phanerophyte Diarrhoea (Sb)

92 *Bauhinia racemosa* Lam. Are, Adavi kanchanam Tree Phanerophyte Fibre (Sb)

93 *Bauhinia semla* Wunderlin Avise Tree Phanerophyte Tonic (Sb)

94 *Bauhinia vahlii* Wight & Arn. Addaku S/Tendrill climber Liana Meal plates (L), edible (F)

95 *¥Butea monosperma* Roxb. Moduga Tree Phanerophyte Meal plates (L)

96 *Butea superba* Roxb. Teega moduga Stem Liana Meal plates (L)

			climber		
97	<i>Cajanus scarabaeoides</i> (L.) Thouars	Adavi kandi	Twiner	Therophyte	Vegetable, edibe (S)
98	<i>Canavalia cathartica</i> Thouars	Adavi chemma	Twiner	Therophyte	Scorpion bite (S)
99	<i>Cassia fistula</i> L.	Rela	Tree	Phanerophyte	Timber (W)
100	<i>Crotalaria albida</i> Roth	Adavi janumu	Herb	Therophyte	Scorpion bite (R)
101	<i>Crotalaria incana</i> L.	Adavi janumu	Herb	Therophyte	Forage
102	<sup>†</sup> <i>Crotalaria juncea</i> L.	Janumu	Herb	Therophyte	Forage, wounds (L)
103	<i>Crotalaria medicaginea</i> Lam.	Konda janumu	Herb	Therophyte	Rheumatism (L)
104	<i>Crotalaria ramosissima</i> Roxb.	Tella janumu Giligicha kaya,	Herb	Therophyte	Wounds, throat disease of cattle (L)
105	<i>Crotalaria verrucosa</i> L.	Tella junumu	Herb	Therophyte	Snake bite (R)
106	<i>Dalbergia lanceolaria</i> subsp. <i>paniculata</i> (Roxb.) Thoth.	Patchari	Tree	Phanerophyte	Baldness (Sb)
107	<i>Dalbergia latifolia</i> Roxb.	Jitregi	Tree Stem	Megaphanerophyte	Valuable, furniture (W)
108	<i>Dalbergia volubilis</i> Roxb.	Teega patchari	climber Stem	Liana	Skin disease (Sb)
109	<i>Derris scandens</i> (Roxb.) Benth.	Chakali teega	climber	Liana	Veterinary (Sb)
110	<i>Desmodium adscendens</i> (Sw.) DC.	-	Twiner	Therophyte	Manure (Wh)
111	<i>Desmodium gangeticum</i> (L.) DC.	Konda saru	Herb	Therophyte	Scorpion bite (R)
112	<i>Desmodium heterocarpon</i> (L.) DC.	Cheppu thatta	Herb	Therophyte	Cough (Wh)
113	<i>Desmodium triflorum</i> (L.) DC.	Munta mandu	Herb	Therophyte	Hemorrhage (R)
114	<i>Desmodium velutinum</i> (Willd.) DC.	Teega velaga	Twiner	Therophyte	Scorpion bite (R)

115	<i>Dichrostachys cinerea</i> (L.) Wight & Arn.	Veluturu chettu	Tree	Nanophanerophyte	Fuel (W)
116	<i>Dysolobium pilosum</i> (Willd.) Marechal	Noogu adavi chikkudu	Twiner	Phanerophyte	Fodder
117	<i>Erythrina suberosa</i> Roxb.	Muli moduga	Tree	Phanerophyte	Appetite stimulant (Sb)
118	<i>Flemingia macrophylla</i> (Willd.) Merr.	Erri puvvu	Shrub	Chamaephyte	Skin disease (R)
119	<i>Flemingia strobilifera</i> (L.) W.T.Aiton	Adavi chappa	Shrub	Chamaephyte	Skin disease (R) Construction, flag pole in temples (W), veterinary (Sb)
120	<i>Hardwickia binata</i> Roxb.	Narepa	Tree	Phanerophyte	Scorpion bite (R)
121	<i>Indigofera cassioides</i> DC.	Karu kandi	Herb	Therophyte	Manure (Wh)
122	<i>Indigofera linnaei</i> Ali	Yerra palleru	Herb	Therophyte	Manure (Wh)
123	<i>Indigofera tinctoria</i> L.	Neeli mokka	Herb	Therophyte	Aphrodisiac (S)
124	<i>Indigofera trifoliata</i> L.	Baragadamu	Herb	Therophyte	Aphrodisiac (Sb)
125	<i>Mimosa hamata</i> Willd.	Magadadi	Tree	Nanophanerophyte	Vermifuse to cattle
126	<i>Mucuna pruriens</i> (L.) DC.	Dula gondi	Twiner	Therophyte	Vermifuse to cattle
127	<i>Mucuna pruriens</i> var. <i>hirsuta</i> (Wight & Arn.) Wilmot-Dear	Dula gondi	Twiner	Therophyte	Skin disease (R)
128	<i>Paraclayx scariosus</i> (Roxb.) Ali	Adavi tella kandi	Twiner	Therophyte	Scorpion bite (R)
129	<i>Phyllodium pulchellum</i> (L.) Desv.	Sarivi	Under shrub	Therophyte	Oil (S)
130	<i>Pongamia pinnata</i> (L.) Pierre	Kanuga	Tree	Phanerophyte	Rheumatism (R)
131	<i>Pseudarthria viscida</i> (L.) Wight & Arn.	Nayaku ponna	Herb	Therophyte	Agricultural implements (W)
132	<i>Pterocarpus marsupium</i> Roxb.	Peddegi	Tree	Mesophanerophyte	Digestion (T)
133	<i>Pueraria tuberosa</i> (Willd.) DC.	Nela gummadi	Twiner	Chamaephyte	



134	<i>Rhyncosia suaveolens</i> (L.f.) DC.	Adavi kandi	Twiner	Therophyte	Dysentery (S)
135	<i>Senna absus</i> (L.) Roxb.	Chanupala vittulu	Herb	Therophyte	Skin disease (S)
136	* <i>Senna alata</i> (L.) Roxb.	Thamara chettu	Shrub	Nanophanerophyte	Skin disease (L)
137	* <i>Senna auriculata</i> (L.) Roxb.	Thangedu	Shrub	Nanophanerophyte	Worship (Fl), tanneries (B)
138	* <i>Senna obtusifolia</i> (L.) H.S.Irwin & Barneby	Tagarisa	Herb	Therophyte	Insect bite (L)
139	* <i>Senna occidentalis</i> (L.) Link	Penta chennangi	Herb	Therophyte	Appetite stimulant (F), purgative (R)
140	* <i>Senna tora</i> (L.) Roxb.	Thagarisa	Herb	Therophyte	Insect bite (L)
141	* <i>Senna uniflora</i> (Mill.) H.S. Irwin & Barneby	-	Herb	Therophyte	Manure (Wh)
142	<i>Sophora velutina</i> Lindl.	Adavi kanuga	Shrub	Chamaephyte	Appetite stimulant (Sb)
143	<sup>f</sup> <i>Tamarindus indica</i> L.	Chinta	Tree	Phanerophyte	Edible (L, F)
144	<i>Tephrosia purpurea</i> (L.) Pers.	Vempali	Herb	Therophyte	Easy delivery (R), manure (Wh)
145	<i>Teramnus labialis</i> (L.f.) Spreng.	Adavi minumulu	Twiner	Therophyte	Sexual debility (Wh)
146	<i>Uraria rufescens</i> (DC.) Schindl.	-	Herb	Therophyte	Nerve tonic (L)
147	<i>Vigna trilobata</i> (L.) Verdc.	Pilli pesalu	Twiner	Therophyte	Fodder, manure (Wh)
148	<i>Xylia xylocarpa</i> (Roxb.) Taub.	Bojja	Tree	Phanerophyte	House construction (W)
<b>Polygalaceae (146)</b>					
149	<i>Polygala arvensis</i> Willd.	Chitti janumu	Herb	Therophyte	Antibacterial (L)
150	<i>Polygala chinensis</i> L.	Chitti janumu	Herb	Therophyte	Antibacterial (L)
<b>Rhamnaceae (151)</b>					
151	<i>Ventilago maderaspatana</i> Gaertn.	Galivana teega	Climber	Therophyte	Aphrodisiac (Sb)
152	<i>Ziziphus mauritiana</i> Mill.	Regu	Tree	Phanerophyte	Edible (F)
153	<i>Ziziphus oenopolia</i> (L.) Mill.	Pariki	Straggler	Liana	Edible (F), dysentery (Sb)
154	<i>Ziziphus rugosa</i> Lam.	Enugu pariki	Straggler	Liana	Bone fracture (L)
155	<i>Ziziphus xylopyrus</i> (Retz.) Willd.	Gotte	Tree	Phanerophyte	Fodder
<b>Ulmaceae (152)</b>					
156	<i>Holoptelea integrifolia</i> Planch.	Nemali nara	Tree	Phanerophyte	Fire wood (Wh)

<b>Cannabaceae (153)</b>					
157	<i>Trema orientalis</i> (L.) Blume	Kaka mushti	Tree	Phanerophyte	Diarrhoea (R)
<b>Moraceae (154)</b>					
158	<i>Ficus altissima</i> Blume	-	Tree	Nanophanerophyte	Wounds healing (La)
159	<i>Ficus arnottiana</i> (Miq.)Miq.	Kalla ravi	Tree	Nanophanerophyte	Fodder
160	<i>Ficus benghalensis</i> L.	Marri	Tree	Phanerophyte	Edible (F), wounds healing (La)
161	* <i>Ficus hispida</i> L.f.	Bomma medi	Tree	Phanerophyte	Fibre (Sb), meal plates (L)
162	<i>Ficus mollis</i> Vahl	Banda juvvi	Tree	Phanerophyte	Wounds healing (Sb)
163	<i>Ficus microcarpa</i> L.f.	Juvvi	Tree	Nanophanerophyte	Leucoderma (Sb)
164	<i>Ficus racemosa</i> L.	Medi	Tree	Nanophanerophyte	Bone fracture (L)
165	<i>Ficus religiosa</i> L.	Raavi	Tree	Phanerophyte	Worship, source of bird-lime (Wh)
166	<i>Ficus tinctoria</i> subsp. <i>parasitica</i> (Willd.) Corner	Adavi barrenka	Tree	Nanophanerophyte	Veterinary (Sb)
167	<i>Ficus virens</i> Aiton	Banda juvvi	Tree	Phanerophyte	Rheumatism (Sb)
168	<i>Streblus asper</i> Lour.	Barrenka	Tree	Nanophanerophyte	Agricultural implements (W), tooth brush (Sh), sand paper (L)
<b>Cucurbitaceae (167)</b>					
169	<i>Coccinia grandis</i> (L.) Voigt	Kakidonda	Tendrillar climber	Hemicryptophyte	Jaundice (L)
170	<i>Corallocarpus epigaeus</i> (Rottler) Hook.f.	Naga donda	Tendrillar climber	Hemicryptophyte	Snake bite (T)
171	<i>Ctenolepis garcinii</i> (L.) C.B.Clarke	Gargoo	Tendrillar climber	Hemicryptophyte	Throat disorders (Wh)
172	<i>Diplocyclos palmatus</i> (L.) C.Jeffrey	Linga donda	Tendrillar climber	Hemicryptophyte	Diarrhoea (F)
173	<i>Momordica charantia</i> L.	Kakara	Tendrillar climber	Hemicryptophyte	Edible (F)
174	<i>Momordica dioica</i> Roxb. ex Willd.	Boda kakara	Tendrillar climber	Hemicryptophyte	Edible (F)

175	<i>Mukia maderaspatana</i> (L.) M.Roem.	Noogu dosa	Tendrillar climber	Hemicryptophyte	Tooth-ache (R)
176	<i>Solena amplexicaulis</i> (Lam.) Gandhi	Adavi donda	Tendrillar climber	Hemicryptophyte	Spermatorrhoea (R)
177	<i>Trichosanthes cucumerina</i> L. <b>Celastraceae (172)</b>	Chedu potla	Tendrillar climber	Hemicryptophyte	Dysentery (R)
178	<i>Cassine glauca</i> (Rottb.) Kuntze	Bhootankus	Tree Stem	Phanerophyte	Head-ache (L)
179	<i>Celastrus paniculatus</i> Willd.	Malleru teega	climber	Chamaephyte	Abortifacient (Sb)
180	<i>Gymnosporia emarginata</i> (Willd.) Thwaites	Danthi	Small tree	Nanophanerophyte	Ulcers (L)
	<b>Oxalidaceae (175)</b>				
181	<i>Biophytum sensitivum</i> (L.) DC.	Atti patti	Herb	Therophyte	Boils, blisters (L)
	<b>Erythroxylaceae (182)</b>				
182	<i>Erythroxylum monogynum</i> Roxb.	Deva daru	Small tree	Nanophanerophyte	Diaphoretic (L)
	<b>Euphorbiaceae (184)</b>				
183	<i>Acalypha ciliata</i> Forssk.	Muripinda	Herb	Therophyte	Laxative (L)
184	<i>Acalypha indica</i> L.	Muripinda	Herb	Therophyte	Skin disease (Wh)
185	<i>Acalypha lanceolata</i> Willd.	Penta puti	Herb	Therophyte	Laxative (L)
186	<i>Baliospermum solanifolium</i> (Burm.) Suresh	Danthi Reddivaari	Shrub	Therophyte	Purgative (R)
187	<i>Chamaesyce hirta</i> (L.) Millsp. * <i>Chamaesyce indica</i> (Lam.)	nanubalu	Herb	Therophyte	Bone fracture (La)
188	Croizat	-	Herb	Therophyte	Warts (La)
189	* <i>Chamaesyce prostrata</i> Aiton	-	Herb	Therophyte	Haemorrhoid (Wh)
190	* <i>Chamaesyce serpens</i> (Kunth) Small	-	Herb	Therophyte	Forage

191	* <i>Chamaesyce thymifolia</i> (L.) Millsp.	Reddivaari nanubalu	Herb	Therophyte	Laxative (L)
192	<i>Chrysopogon zizanioides</i> (L.) Roberty	Vattiveru	Herb	Hemicryptophyte	Fodder (S), cooling agent (R)
193	<i>Cleistanthus collinus</i> (Roxb.) Benth. ex Hook.f.	Nalla kodisha	Tree	Phanerophyte	Stupify fish (F), timber (W), enclosure (S)
194	<i>Givotia moluccana</i> (L.) Sreem.	Tella poliki	Tree	Phanerophyte	Making toys (W), edible (F)
195	<i>Mallotus philippinensis</i> (Lam.) Muell.-Arg.	Kunkuma	Tree	Phanerophyte	Fodder, dye (Fr)
196	<i>Microstachys chamaelea</i> (L.) Muell.-Arg.	Bapana buraku	Herb	Therophyte	Forage, skin disease (R)
197	<i>Tragia involucrata</i> L.	Dula gondi	Twiner	Therophyte	Scorpion bite (R)
	<b>Ochnaceae (187)</b>				
198	<i>Ochna obtusata</i> DC.	Sonnari, errajenbi	Small tree	Nanophanerophyte	Veterinary (Sb)
	<b>Phyllanthaceae (189)</b>				
199	<i>Breynia retusa</i> (Dennst.) Alston	Purugudu	Shrub	Chamaephyte	Aphrodisiac (R)
200	<i>Bridelia montana</i> (Roxb.) Willd.	Panchotkam	Tree	Phanerophyte	Veterinary (Sb)
201	<i>Bridelia retusa</i> (L.) A.Juss.	Korra maddi	Tree	Phanerophyte	Edible (F), veterinary (Sb)
202	<i>Flueggea leucopyrus</i> Willd.	Tella pulicheru	Shrub	Chamaephyte	Fish poison (Sb)
203	<i>Glochidion zeylanicum</i> (Gaertn.) A.Juss.	Neeralli	Tree	Nanophanerophyte	Veterinary (Sb)
204	* <i>Phyllanthus amarus</i> Schumach. & Thonn.	Nela usiri	Herb	Therophyte	Jaundice (Wh)
205	<i>Phyllanthus emblica</i> L.	Usiri	Tree	Phanerophyte	Edible, pickled (F)
206	* <i>Phyllanthus hookeri</i> Muell.-Arg.	Yerra usiri	Herb	Therophyte	Jaundice (Wh)
207	<i>Phyllanthus maderaspatensis</i> L.	Nela usirika	Herb	Therophyte	Diuretic (S)
208	* <i>Phyllanthus nozeranii</i> Rossignol & Haicour	Erra usirikee	Herb	Therophyte	Appetizer (L)
209	<i>Phyllanthus reticulatus</i> Poir.	Pulicheru	Stem	Hemicryptophyte	Piles, fodder (L)

			climber		
210	<i>Phyllanthus simplex</i> Retz.	Uchchi usirika	Herb	Therophyte	Eye troubles (L)
211	<i>Sauropus quadrangularis</i> (Willd.) Muell.-Arg.	-	Herb	Therophyte	Tonsillitis (L)
	<b>Passifloraceae (199)</b>				
212	* <i>Passiflora foetida</i> L.	Pasi jumiki	Tendrillar climber	Hemicryptophyte	Head-ache (L)
	<b>Salicaceae (201)</b>				
213	<i>Casearia nigrescens</i> Tul.	Kanmeswaram	Tree	Phanerophyte	Fish poison (Sb)
214	<i>Flacourtia indica</i> (Burm.f.) Merr.	Kanregu	Shrub	Chamaephyte	Scorpion bite (L)
	<b>Violaceae (202)</b>				
215	<i>Hybanthus enneaspermis</i> (L.) F.Muell.	Nela kobbari	Herb	Therophyte	Aphrodisiac (Wh)
	<b>Combretaceae (218)</b>				
216	<i>Anogeissus acuminata</i> (Roxb. ex DC.) Wall. ex Guillem. & Perr.	Pachimanu	Tree	Phanerophyte	Cough (L)
217	<i>Anogeissus latifolia</i> (Roxb. ex DC.) Wall. ex Guillem. & Perr.	Tiruman	Tree	Phanerophyte	Timber (W), fodder (L)
218	<i>Combretum albidum</i> G.Don	Are teega, Yada teega	Stem climber	Liana	Baskets (Sh)
219	<i>Combretum decandrum</i> Jacq.	Yadaku	Stem climber	Liana	Veterinary (Sb)
220	<i>Combretum latifolium</i> Blume	Yada teega	Stem climber	Liana	Veterinary (Sb)
221	<i>Gitonia floribunda</i> Roxb.	Bontha	Stem climber	Nanophanerophyte	Baskets (Sh)
222	<i>Terminalia alata</i> Wall.	Nalla maddi	Tree	Megaphanerophyte	Timber (W)
223	<i>Terminalia arjuna</i> (Roxb. ex DC.) Wight & Arn.	Tella maddi	Tree	Megaphanerophyte	Timber (W), cardiac tonic (Sb)
224	<i>Terminalia bellirica</i> (Gaertn.)	Tani	Tree	Phanerophyte	Cough (F)

	Roxb.				
225	<i>Terminalia chebula</i> Retz.	Karakkaya	Tree	Phanerophyte	Cough (F)
	<b>Lythraceae (219)</b>				
226	<i>Lagerstroemia parviflora</i> Roxb.	Chennangi	Tree	Phanerophyte	Timber, agricultural implements (W)
227	<i>Woodfordia floribunda</i> Salisb.	Jaaji	Shrub	Chamaephyte	Anti-diarrhoeal (Fl)
	<b>Onagraceae (220)</b>				
228	<i>Ludwigia adscendens</i> (L.) H.Hara	Neeti bachali	Herb	Therophyte, aquatic	Dysentery (L)
229	<i>Ludwigia hyssopifolia</i> (G.Don) Exell	Neeti lalangam	Herb	Therophyte, aquatic	Diarrhoea (L)
	<b>Myrtaceae (222)</b>				
230	<i>Syzygium cumini</i> (L.) Skeels	Jinna	Tree	Phanerophyte	Edible (F)
	<b>Melastomataceae (223)</b>				
231	<i>Melastoma malabathricum</i> L.	Nekkarika	Shrub	Chamaephyte	Skin troubles (L, Sb)
232	<i>Memecylon edule</i> Roxb.	Alli	Small tree	Nanophanerophyte	Edible (F), diuretic (R)
233	<i>Osbeckia stellata</i> Buch.-Ham. ex Ker Gawl.	Adavi gulabi	Herb	Therophyte	Abortifacient (R)
	<b>Burseraceae (238)</b>				
234	<i>Boswellia serrata</i> Roxb. ex Colebr.	Anduga	Tree	Mesophanerophyte	Gum-resin (Sb)
235	<i>Garuga pinnata</i> Roxb.	Garuga	Tree	Phanerophyte	Pickle (F)
	<b>Anacardiaceae (239)</b>				
236	<i>Buchanania axillaris</i> (Desr.) Ramamoorthy	Pedda morli	Tree	Phanerophyte	Edible (K)
237	<i>Buchanania cochinchinensis</i> (Lour.) M.R.Almeida	Morli	Tree	Phanerophyte	Edible (K)
238	<i>Lannea coromandelica</i> (Houtt.) Merr.	Dumpena	Tree	Phanerophyte	Wounds healing (Sb)
239	<i>Mangifera indica</i> L.	Mamidi	Tree	Megaphanerophyte	Edible (F)
240	<i>Semecarpus anacardium</i> L.f.	Nalla jeedi	Tree	Phanerophyte	Edible (Ps)

**Sapindaceae (240)**

241	<i>*Cardiospermum halicacabum</i> L. var. <i>microcarpum</i>	Chinna budda kashe	Watch spring climber	Hemicryptophyte	Piles (L)
242	<i>Dodonaea viscosa</i> (L.) Jacq.	Devadaru, Puli veli	Shrub	Chamaephyte	Walking sticks (W)
243	<i>Sapindus emarginatus</i> Vahl	Kunkudu	Tree	Phanerophyte	Natural shampoo (F)
244	<i>Schleichera oleosa</i> (Lour.) Merr.	Pusuku	Tree	Phanerophyte	Edible (F)

**Rutaceae (241)**

245	<i>Aegle marmelos</i> (L.) Correa	Maredu	Tree	Phanerophyte	Edible (F), worship (L)
246	<i>Atalantia monophylla</i> DC.	Adavi nimma	Small tree	Nanophanerophyte	Pickle (F)
247	<i>Chloroxylon swietenia</i> DC.	Billudu	Tree	Phanerophyte	Agricultural implements (W)
248	<i>Limonia acidissima</i> Groff	Velaga	Tree	Phanerophyte	Edible (Fp), medicinal (L)
249	<sup>¥</sup> <i>Murraya koenigii</i> (L.) Spreng.	Karivepa	Tree	Nanophanerophyte	Flavouring agent (L)
250	<i>Naringi crenulata</i> (Roxb.) Nicolson	Thorri velaga	Shrub	Chamaephyte	Fodder
251	<i>Toddalia asiatica</i> (L.) Lam.	Konda kasinda	Straggler	Chamaephyte	Dog bite (R)

**Simaroubaceae**

252	<sup>¥</sup> <i>Ailanthus excelsa</i> Roxb.	Pedda manu	Tree	Phanerophyte	Astringent (Sb)
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**Meliaceae (243)**

253	<i>*Azadirachta indica</i> A.Juss.	Vepa	Tree	Phanerophyte	Timber, agricultural implements (W)
254	<i>Soymida febrifuga</i> (Roxb.) A.Juss.	Somi	Tree	Phanerophyte	Timber, agricultural implements (W)

**Malvaceae (250)**

255	<i>Abelmoschus moschatus</i> Medik.	Kasturi benda	Herb	Therophyte	Carminative (S)
256	<i>Abutilon indicum</i> (L.) Sweet	Thuthuru benda	Shrub	Therophyte	Tooth brush (Br)
257	<i>Bombax ceiba</i> L.	Booruga	Tree	Mesophanerophyte	Soft, making plywood (W)
258	<i>Byttneria herbacea</i> Roxb.	Erra katla teega	Herb	Therophyte	Swellings (R)
259	<i>Corchorus capsularis</i> L.	Janapa nara	Herb	Therophyte	Fibre (Sb)

260	<i>Corchorus fascicularis</i> Lam.	Janapa	Herb	Therophyte	Astringent (Wh)
261	<i>Corchorus oltorius</i> L.	Janapa nara	Herb	Therophyte	Fibre (Sb)
262	<i>Eriolaena hookeriana</i> Wight & Arn.	Bothuku	Tree	Phanerophyte	Veterinary, fibre (Sb)
263	<i>Firmiana simplex</i> (L.) W.Wight	Tabasi	Tree	Phanerophyte	Gum (Sb)
264	<i>Grewia damine</i> Gaertn.	Adavi jana	Shrub	Chamaephyte	Laxative (F)
265	<i>Grewia hirsuta</i> Vahl	Jibilika	Shrub	Chamaephyte	Laxative (F)
266	<i>Grewia multiflora</i> Juss.	Potirika	Shrub	Chamaephyte	Fodder (L)
267	<i>Grewia rothii</i> DC.	Channa jana	Shrub	Chamaephyte	Laxative (F)
268	<i>Grewia tiliifolia</i> Vahl	Tada	Small tree	Nanophanerophyte	Fibre (Sb)
269	<i>Grewia villosa</i> Willd.	Banta, chenulu	Shrub	Chamaephyte	Edible (F)
270	<i>Helicteres isora</i> L.	Nulthada	Shrub	Chamaephyte	Fibre (Sb)
271	<i>Hibiscus panduriformis</i> Burm.f.	Adavi benda	Shrub	Chamaephyte	Skin disease (R)
272	<i>Hibiscus vitifolius</i> L.	Adavi patti	Herb	Therophyte	Fibre (Sb)
273	<i>Kydia calycina</i> Roxb.	Konda patti	Tree	Phanerophyte	Dyspepsia (Sb)
274	<i>Melochia corchorifolia</i> L.	Bankodi	Herb	Therophyte	Fibre (Sb)
275	<i>Pavonia odorata</i> Willd.	Chitti benda	Herb	Therophyte	Stomach pain (R)
276	<i>Pavonia zeylanica</i> (L.) Cav.	Chinna mudda benda	Herb	Therophyte	Anthelmintic (Wh)
277	<i>Pterospermum xylocarpum</i> (Gaertn.) Oken	Lolugu	Tree	Phanerophyte	Meal plate (L), furniture (W)
278	* <i>Sida acuta</i> Burm.f.	Chiluka parre	Herb	Therophyte	Broom, mental disorders (R)
279	<i>Sida cordata</i> (Burm.f.) Borss.Waalk.	Gayapaku	Herb	Therophyte	Tonic (R)
280	<i>Sida cordifolia</i> L.	Chiru benda	Herb	Therophyte	Appetite stimulant (R)
281	<i>Sida spinosa</i> L.	Naga bala	Herb	Therophyte	Fever (R)
282	<i>Thespesia lampas</i> (Cav.) Dalzell	Adavi patti	Herb	Therophyte	Fibre (S), diuretic (R)
283	<i>Triumfetta rhomboidea</i> Jacq.	Marla benda	Herb	Therophyte	Galactagogue (R)



284	<i>Urena lobata</i> L.	Pedda benda	Herb	Therophyte	Skin disease (R)
285	<i>Waltheria indica</i> L.	Dubba dulicheru, Nalla benda	Herb	Therophyte	Insect bite (L)
<b>Bixaceae (253)</b>					
286	<i>Cochlospermum religiosum</i> (L.) Alston	Konda gogu	Tree	Phanerophyte	Gum (Sb)
<b>Moringaceae (259)</b>					
287	<i>Moringa concanensis</i> Nimmo	Adavi munaga	Tree	Phanerophyte	Abortifacient (Sb)
288	# <i>Moringa pterygosperma</i> Gaertn.	Munaga	Tree	Phanerophyte	Aphrodisiac (Sb), Edible (L, F)
<b>Capparaceae (271)</b>					
289	<i>Cadaba fruticosa</i> (L.) Druce	Adamorinika	Climber	Hemicryptophyte	Anthelmintic (R, L)
290	<i>Capparis sepiaria</i> L.	Nalla uppi	Climber	Hemicryptophyte	Laxative (Fl)
291	<i>Capparis zeylanica</i> L.	Aadonda	Climber	Hemicryptophyte	Vegetable, edible (F), dyspepsia (R)
<b>Cleomaceae (272)</b>					
292	<i>Cleome aspera</i> J.Koenig ex DC.	Mulu vaminta	Herb	Therophyte	Cuts (L)
293	* <i>Cleome felina</i> L.f.	Gulabi vaminta	Herb	Therophyte	Vermifuge (L)
294	* <i>Cleome gynandra</i> L.	Vaminta	Herb	Therophyte	Head-ache (L)
295	<i>Cleome monophylla</i> L.	Gaddi vaminta	Herb	Therophyte	Insect bite (L)
296	<i>Cleome viscosa</i> L.	Kukka vaminta	Herb	Therophyte	Skin disease (Wh)
<b>Olacaceae (277)</b>					
297	<i>Olax scandens</i> Roxb.	Muriki malle, turka thoppe	Tree	Phanerophyte	Edible (F)
<b>Santalaceae (279)</b>					
298	<i>Viscum cruciatum</i> Sieber ex Boiss	Badanika	Herb	Epiphyte	Cuts (L)
<b>Loranthaceae (280)</b>					
299	<i>Dendrophthoe falcata</i> (L.f.) Ettingsh.	Vadanica	Herb	Epiphyte	Fever (Wh)
<b>Plumbaginaceae (285)</b>					

300	<i>Plumbago zeylanica</i> L.	Chitramulam	Herb	Hemicryptophyte	Boils, blisters, abortion (R)
	<b>Caryophyllaceae (296)</b>				
301	<i>Polycarpaea corymbosa</i> (L.) Lam.	Gaddi puvvu	Herb	Therophyte	Snake bite (R)
	<b>Amaranthaceae (298)</b>				
302	<i>Achyranthes aspera</i> L.	Uttareni	Herb	Therophyte	Tooth brush (R)
303	<i>Aerva lanata</i> (L.) Juss.	Pindi kura	Herb	Therophyte	Vegetable for kidney stones, wounds (L)
304	<i>Aerva sanguinolenta</i> (L.) Blume	Konda pindi	Herb	Therophyte	Vegetable (L)
305	<i>Allmania nodiflora</i> (L.) R.Br. ex Wight	Gurugu kura	Herb	Therophyte	Cold (L)
306	* <i>Alternanthera ficoidea</i> (L.) Sm.	Chiluka aku	Herb	Therophyte	Soil binder (Wh)
307	<i>Alternanthera sessilis</i> (L.) R.Br. ex DC.	Ponnaganti	Herb	Therophyte	Vegetable (L)
308	* <i>Amaranthus spinosus</i> L.	Mulla thotakura	Herb	Therophyte	Appetite stimulant (L)
309	* <i>Amaranthus viridis</i> L.	Chiluka thotakura	Herb	Therophyte	Vegetable (L)
310	<i>Ammannia baccifera</i> L.	Agni vednapaku	Herb	Therophyte	Skin disease (L) Vegetable (L), worship during Batukamma (I)
311	* <i>Celosia argentea</i> L.	Gunugu	Herb	Therophyte	Vegetable (L), forage
312	<i>Digera muricata</i> (L.) Mart.	Chenchali kura	Herb	Therophyte	Cough (R)
313	* <i>Gomphrena celosioides</i> Mart.	Tella pagada banthi	Herb	Therophyte	
314	<i>Pupalia lappacea</i> (L.) Juss. var. <i>lappacea</i>	Gundu uttareni	Herb	Therophyte	Insect bite (L)
315	<i>Pupalia lappacea</i> (L.) Juss. var. <i>velutina</i> (Moq.) Hook.f.	Yerra uttareni	Herb	Therophyte	Wounds (L)
316	<i>Trichuriella monsoniae</i> (L.f.) Bennet	Yerra pindi	Herb	Therophyte	Sand binder, purgative (Wh)
	<b>Gisekiaceae (303)</b>				
317	<i>Gisekia pharnaceoides</i> L.	Iska rasi	Herb	Therophyte	Pains, vegetable (Wh)
	<b>Nyctaginaceae (307)</b>				
318	<i>Boerhavia diffusa</i> L.	Atika mamidi	Herb	Therophyte	Fever (Wh)

319	<i>*Boerhavia erecta</i> L.	Punarnava	Herb	Therophyte	Tonic (Wh)
<b>Molluginaceae (308)</b>					
320	<i>Glinus lotoides</i> L.	Chatarasi kura	Herb	Therophyte	Abdominal disorders (Wh)
321	<i>Glinus oppositifolius</i> (L.) A.DC.	Santrasi	Herb	Therophyte	Stomach pain (L)
322	<i>Mollugo pentaphylla</i> L.	Verri chatarasi	Herb	Therophyte	Stomach pain (L)
323	<i>Mollugo nudicaulis</i> Lam.	Parpatakam	Herb	Therophyte	Boils (L)
<b>Portulacaceae (314)</b>					
324	<sup>1</sup> <i>Portulaca oleracea</i> L.	Gangavailaku Chinna gaddi	Herb	Therophyte	Cultivar, vegetable (L)
325	<sup>#</sup> <i>Portulaca pilosa</i> L.	gulabi	Herb	Therophyte	Ornamental (Wh)
326	<i>Portulaca quadrifida</i> L.	Payalaku	Herb	Therophyte	Vegetable (L)
<b>Cornaceae (320)</b>					
327	<i>Alangium salviifolium</i> (L.f.) Wangerin	Uduga	Tree	Phanerophyte	Purgative (Sb)
<b>Lecythidaceae (328)</b>					
328	<i>Barringtonia acutangula</i> (L.) Gaertn.	Neeroddi Buda dhermi,	Tree	Phanerophyte	Furniture (W), stupifying fish (Sb)
329	<i>Careya arborea</i> Roxb.	dudippa	Tree	Phanerophyte	Agricultural implements (W)
<b>Sapotaceae (331)</b>					
330	<i>Madhuca longifolia</i> var. <i>latifolia</i> (Roxb.) A.Chev.	Ippa	Tree	Megaphanerophyte	Edible (C), distillation spirit (Fl), oil (S)
331	<i>Manilkara hexandra</i> (Roxb.) Dubard	Pala	Tree	Phanerophyte	Edible (F), religious functions (Sh)
<b>Ebenaceae (332)</b>					
332	<i>Diospyros chloroxylon</i> Roxb.	Illinda	Tree	Phanerophyte	Edible (F), Fuel (W)
333	<i>Diospyros malabarica</i> (Desr.) Kosterl.	Konda tuniki	Tree	Phanerophyte	Fuel (W)
334	<i>Diospyros melanoxylon</i> Roxb.	Tuniki	Tree	Phanerophyte	Beedi making (L), edible (F)

335	<i>Diospyros montana</i> Roxb.	Muchi tuniki	Tree	Phanerophyte	Inorexia (Sb)
	<b>Rubiaceae (350)</b>				
336	<i>Benkara malabarica</i> (Lam.) Tirveng.	Peddalli	Small tree	Nanophanerophyte	Animal feed (F)
337	<i>Catunaregam spinosa</i> (Thunb.) Tirveng.	Manga	Small tree	Nanophanerophyte	Fish poison (F)
338	<i>Ceriscoides turgida</i> (Roxb.) Tirveng.	Kukka elka	Tree	Phanerophyte	Cough (Sb)
339	<i>Gardenia gummifera</i> L.f.	Bikki	Small tree	Nanophanerophyte	Edible (F)
340	<i>Gardenia latifolia</i> Aiton	Pedda bikki	Tree	Phanerophyte	Edible (F)
341	<i>Gardenia resinifera</i> Roth	Chinna bikki, karinga	Small tree	Nanophanerophyte	Gum-resin (Lb)
342	<i>Haldina cordifolia</i> (Roxb.) Ridsdale	Bandaru	Tree	Mesophanerophyte	Agricultural implements (W)
343	<i>Ixora pavetta</i> Andr.	Korivi	Shrub	Chamaephyte	Fodder, fencing (Wh)
344	<i>Mitragyna parviflora</i> (Roxb.) Korth.	Batta kanapa	Tree	Mesophanerophyte	Furniture (W)
345	<i>Morinda pubescens</i> Sm.	Togara	Tree	Phanerophyte	Yellow die (R)
346	<i>Oldenlandia affinis</i> (Roem. & Schult.) DC.		Herb	Therophyte	Forage
347	<i>Oldenlandia umbellata</i> L.	Chiruveru Savirela, Surya	Herb	Therophyte	Bronchial asthma (Wh)
348	<i>Paederia foetida</i> L.	bhakta	Twiner	Hemicryptophyte	Antidiarrhoeal (L)
349	<i>Spermacoce articularis</i> L.f.	Madanaku	Herb	Therophyte	Forage
350	<i>Tamilnadia uliginosa</i> (Retz.) Tirveng. & Sastre	Guvvenka	Shrub	Nanophanerophyte	Veterinary (Sb)
351	<i>Tarenna asiatica</i> (L.) Kuntze ex K.Schum.	Komi	Shrub	Chamaephyte	Vermicide (F)
	<b>Gentianaceae (351)</b>				
352	<i>Canscora alata</i> (Roth) Wall.	Shanku	Herb	Therophyte	Mental disorders (Wh)

353	<i>Canscora diffusa</i> (Vahl) R.Br. ex Roem. & Schult.	Shanku	Herb	Therophyte	Mental disorders (Wh)
354	<i>Enicostemma axillare</i> (Lam.) A.Raynal.	Resca	Herb	Therophyte	Antidiabetic (Wh)
<b>Loganiaceae (352)</b>					
355	<i>Strychnos nux-vomica</i> L.	Visha mushti	Tree	Phanerophyte	Agricultural implements (W), stupifying fish (Sb, F)
356	<i>Strychnos potatorum</i> L.f.	Chilla	Tree	Phanerophyte	Water purification (S), Agricultural implements (W)
<b>Apocynaceae (354)</b>					
357	<i>Anodendron paniculatum</i> A.DC.	Athukudu teega	Stem climber	Liana	Bone fracture (Wh)
358	* <i>Calotropis gigantea</i> (L.) Dryand.	Jilledu	Shrub	Chamaephyte	Rheumatism (La), snake bite (R)
359	<i>Cryptolepis dubia</i> (Burm.f.) M.R.Almeida	Budda pala	Twiner	Hemicryptophyte	Galactogogue (R)
360	<i>Dregea volubilis</i> (L.f.) Benth. ex Hook.f.	Bandi gurija	Twiner	Hemicryptophyte	Rheumatism (L)
361	<i>Gymnema sylvestre</i> (Retz.) R.Br. ex Sm.	Poda patri	Twiner	Hemicryptophyte	Anti-diabetic (L)
362	<i>Hemidesmus indicus</i> (L.) R.Br. ex Schult.	Sugandhi pala	Twiner	Hemicryptophyte	Anti-diarrheal (R)
363	<i>Hemidesmus indicus</i> var. <i>pubescens</i> Hook.f.	Barre sugandhi pala	Twiner	Hemicryptophyte	Galactogogue (Wh)
364	<i>Holarrhena pubescens</i> Wall. ex G.Don	Pala kodisha	Tree	Phanerophyte	Carving toys (W), dysentery (Sb)
365	<i>Ichnocarpus frutescens</i> (L.) W.T.Aiton	Nalla teega	Twiner	Hemicryptophyte	Diabetes (R)
366	<i>Oxystelma esculentum</i> (L.f.) Sm.	Dudi pala, chandra valli	Twiner	Hemicryptophyte	Galactogogue (Wh)

367	<i>Pergularia daemia</i> (Forssk.) Chiov.	Dushtapu teega	Twiner	Hemicryptophyte	Respiratory disease (Wh)
368	<i>Marsdenia tenacissima</i> (Roxb.) Moon	Karu dushtapu teega, jaka teega	Twiner	Hemicryptophyte	Fibre (S), tumors, wounds (R)
369	<i>Tylophora indica</i> (Burm.f.) Merr.	Mekameyani aku	Twiner	Hemicryptophyte	Asthma (L)
370	<i>Wrightia arborea</i> (Dennst.) Mabb.	Pala	Tree	Phanerophyte	Carving toys (W)
371	<i>Wrightia tinctoria</i> R.Br.	Pala	Tree	Phanerophyte	Carpentary (W)
<b>Boraginaceae (356)</b>					
372	<i>Coldenia procumbens</i> L.	Cheppu thattaku	Herb	Therophyte	Wounds (Wh)
373	<i>Cordia dichotoma</i> F.Forst.	Iriki	Tree	Phanerophyte	Edible, pickle (F)
374	<i>Cordia macleodii</i> Hook.f. & Thomson	Nakkera	Tree	Phanerophyte	Edible (F), meal plates (L)
375	<i>Ehretia laevis</i> Roxb.	Pala danthi	Tree	Phanerophyte	Dyspepsia (F)
376	<i>Heliotropium supinum</i> L.	-	Herb	Therophyte	Stomach-ache (S)
377	<i>Heliotropium indicum</i> L.	Naga danthi	Herb	Therophyte	Dog bite (L)
378	<i>Trichodesma indicum</i> (L.) Lehm.	Nela nakshatralu, gabba	Herb	Therophyte	Wounds (L)
<b>Convolvulaceae (357)</b>					
379	* <i>Cuscuta chinensis</i> Lam.	Pashi teega	Twiner	Parasite (S)	Galactagogue (Wh)
380	<i>Evolvulus alsinoides</i> (L.) L.	Vishnukrantham	Herb	Therophyte	Fever (L)
381	* <i>Evolvulus nummularius</i> (L.) L.	-	Herb	Therophyte	Wounds (L)
382	<i>Ipomoea aquatica</i> Forssk.	Thuti kada Lotta peesu,	Creeper	Therophyte	Vegetable (L)
383	* <i>Ipomoea carnea</i> Jacq.	l[r]abbar chettu	Shrub	Chamaephyte	Poisonous (L), tree enclosure (Wh)
384	<i>Ipomoea optica</i> (L.) Roth ex Roem. & Schult.	Suvarchala	Twiner	Hemicryptophyte	Mouth wash (L)
385	<i>Ipomoea eriocarpa</i> R.Br.	Elika chevi	Twiner	Hemicryptophyte	Stomach pain (R)
386	<i>Ipomoea hederifolia</i> L.	Kashiratnam	Twiner	Hemicryptophyte	Tonic (R)

387	<i>Ipomoea nil</i> (L.) Roth	Kolli vittulu, katla teega	Twiner	Hemicryptophyte	Ulcers (Wh)
388	<i>Ipomoea obscura</i> (L.) Ker Gawl.	Golla jiddaku	Twiner	Hemicryptophyte	Insect bite (L)
389	<i>Ipomoea pes-tigridis</i> L.	Puli adugu teega	Twiner	Hemicryptophyte	Fodder (Wh)
390	<i>Merremia hederacea</i> (Burm.f.) Hallier f.	Talantu teega	Twiner	Hemicryptophyte	Powder as shampoo (F)
391	<i>Merremia repens</i> D.F.Austin & Staples	Eluka chevi	Creeper	Hemicryptophyte	Forage
392	<i>Merremia tridentata</i> (L.) Hallier f.	Sitha savaram	Creeper	Hemicryptophyte	Rheumatism (Wh)
393	<i>Operculina turpethum</i> (L.) Silva Manso	Tagada	Twiner	Hemicryptophyte	Purgative (Wh)
394	<i>Rivea hypocrateriformis</i> Choisy	Boddi kura	Twiner	Hemicryptophyte	Snake bite (R), vegetable (L)
<b>Solanaceae (358)</b>					
395	* <i>Physalis angulata</i> L.	Budda kashi	Herb	Therophyte	Antipyretic (Wh)
396	* <i>Solanum virginianum</i> L.	Nela mulaka	Herb	Therophyte	Laxative, asthma (F)
<b>Hydroleaceae (361)</b>					
397	<i>Hydrolea zeylanica</i> (L.) Vahl	Langali	Herb	Therophyte	Antiseptic (L)
<b>Oleaceae (364)</b>					
398	<i>Nyctanthes arbor-tristis</i> L.	Karise, parijatha	Tree	Nanophanerophyte	Bone fracture (Sb), arthritis (L)
399	<i>Schrebera swietenoides</i> Roxb.	Mokkam	Tree	Phanerophyte	Fuel (W)
<b>Plantaginaceae (368)</b>					
400	<i>Bacopa monnieri</i> (L.) Wettst.	Brahmi	Herb	Therophyte	Brain tonic (Wh)
401	<i>Limnophila indica</i> (L.) Druce	Ambuja	Herb	Therophyte	Anti-septic (L), forage
402	* <i>Scoparia dulcis</i> L.	Goda tulasi	Herb	Therophyte	Menstrual pains (Wh)
403	<i>Striga angustifolia</i> (D.Don) C.J.Saldanha	Jonna malli	Herb	Parasite (R)	Appetite (Wh)
<b>Linderniaceae (371)</b>					
404	<i>Lindernia ciliata</i> (Colsm.) Pennell	Nela rampi	Herb	Therophyte	Skin disease (Wh)

<b>Lamiaceae (373)</b>					
405	<i>Anisomeles indica</i> (L.) Kuntze	Magabeera	Herb	Therophyte	Anstringent (Wh)
406	<i>Anisomeles malabarica</i> (L.) R.Br. ex Sims	Dayyam chettu	Herb	Therophyte	Fever (Wh)
407	* <i>Hyptis suaveolens</i> (L.) Poit.	Mahabeera	Herb	Therophyte	Repellant (Wh)
408	* <i>Leonotis nepetifolia</i> (L.) R.Br.	Ranabheri	Herb	Therophyte	Rheumatism (L)
409	<i>Leucas aspera</i> (Willd.) Link	Thummi	Herb	Therophyte	Wounds (L)
410	<i>Leucas biflora</i> (Vahl) Sm.	Jodi thummi	Herb	Therophyte	Antipyretic (Wh)
411	<i>Leucas cephalotes</i> (Roth) Spreng.	Pedda thummi	Herb	Therophyte	Diaphoretic (Wh)
412	<i>Leucas decemdentata</i> (Willd.) Sm.	Konda thummi	Herb	Therophyte	Skin disease (L)
413	* <i>Ocimum americanum</i> L.	Kukka tulasi	Herb	Therophyte	Anti-septic (L)
414	* <i>Ocimum tenuiflorum</i> L.	Tulasi	Herb	Therophyte	Fever (L), worship (Wh)
415	<i>Plectranthus mollis</i> (Aiton) Spreng.	Nela marri	Herb	Tuber geophyte	Scorpion bite (R)
416	<i>Premna mollissima</i> Roth	Chakori	Tree	Nanophanerophyte	Ring worm (Sb)
417	<i>Rothea serrata</i> (L.) Steane & Mabb.	Gantu barangi	Herb	Therophyte	Skin disease (Wh)
418	<i>Symphorema involucratum</i> Roxb.	Konda thakkali	Ascending shrub	Hemicryptophyte	Nerve tonic (L)
<b>Acanthaceae (378)</b>					
419	* <i>Acmella paniculata</i> (Wall. ex DC.) R.K.Jansen	Chinna akkala karra	Herb	Therophyte	Tooth-ache (Fl)
420	<i>Andrographis paniculata</i> (Burm.f.) Wall. ex Nees	Nela vemu	Herb	Therophyte	Dyspepsia, fever (Wh)
421	<i>Barleria montana</i> Nees	Adavi dishambaralu Vajra danthi, Mulla	Herb	Therophyte	Skin disease (L)
422	<i>Barleria prionitis</i> L.	gorinta	Herb	Therophyte	Scorpion bite (R)
423	<i>Blepharis maderaspatensis</i> (L.) B. Heyne ex Roth	Nela pariki	Climber	Therophyte	Sun stroke (R)



424	<i>Dicliptera paniculata</i> (Forssk.) I.Darbysh.	Chebura	Herb	Therophyte	Skin disease (L)
425	<i>Elytraria acaulis</i> (L.f.) Lindau	Eddu adugu mokka	Herb	Therophyte	Tonic (R)
426	* <i>Hemigraphis latebrosa</i> (Roth) Nees	Akkala chettu	Herb	Therophyte	Anti-alcoholic agent (Wh)
427	<i>Hygrophila auriculata</i> (Schumach.) Heine	Neeti gobbi, golimidi	Herb	Therophyte	Oedema (L), aphodisiac (S)
428	<i>Indoneesiella echioides</i> (L.) Sreem.	Goda tulasi	Herb	Therophyte	Itches (L)
429	<i>Justicia betonica</i> L.	Thella kantu	Herb	Therophyte	Mental disorders (Wh)
430	<i>Justicia glauca</i> Rottler	Kommu kura	Herb	Therophyte	Back-ache (L)
431	<i>Justicia procumbens</i> L.	-	Herb	Therophyte	Laxative (L), forage
432	<i>Lepidagathis cristata</i> Willd.	Nakka peetiri gadda	Herb	Therophyte	Fever (R)
433	<i>Ruellia patula</i> Jacq.	-	Herb	Therophyte	Gonorrhea (L)

### **Bignoniaceae (379)**

434	<i>Dolichandrone falcata</i> (Wall. ex DC.) Seem.	Voddi, chitti voddi	Tree	Phanerophyte	Stupifying fish (Sb)
435	* <i>Millingtonia hortensis</i> L.f.	Boddu malle	Tree	Phanerophyte	Bronchitis (Sb), worship (Fl)
436	<i>Oroxylum indicum</i> (L.) Kurz	Dundilam	Tree	Nanophanerophyte	Purgative (S)
437	<i>Radermachera xylocarpa</i> (Roxb.) Roxb. ex K.Schum.	-	Tree	Phanerophyte	Edible (F)
438	<i>Stereospermum chelonoides</i> (L.f.) DC.	Kalagoru	Tree	Phanerophyte	Fodder (L)

**Verbenaceae (382)**

439	<i>Gmelina arborea</i> Roxb.	Gummedi tekku	Tree	Phanerophyte	Agricultural implements (W)
440	* <i>Lippia javanica</i> (Burm.f.) Spreng.	Nimma poda	Herb	Therophyte	Repellant (Wh)
441	* <i>Stachytarpheta jamaicensis</i> (L.) Vahl	Eduru uttaren	Herb	Therophyte	Cooling tonic, asthma (L)
442	<i>Tectona grandis</i> L.f.	Teku	Tree	Phanerophyte	Furniture, construction (W), worship (I)

**Asteraceae (400)**

443	<i>Adenostemma lavenia</i> (L.) Kuntze	Adavi jilakara chettu	Herb	Therophyte	Wound healing (Wh)
444	* <i>Ageratum conyzoides</i> (L.) L.	Gabbu chettu	Herb	Therophyte	Rheumatism (Wh)
445	* <i>Blumea axillaris</i> (Lam.) DC.	Kukka pogaku	Herb	Therophyte	Cuts (L)
446	* <i>Blumea bifoliata</i> (L.) DC.	-	Herb	Therophyte	Cough (R)
447	* <i>Blumea obliqua</i> (L.) Druce	-	Herb	Therophyte	Wound healing (Wh)
448	* <i>Blumea lacera</i> (Burm.f.) DC.	-	Herb	Therophyte	Boils, blisters (L)
449	* <i>Blumea virens</i> DC.	Adavi pogaku	Herb	Therophyte	Skin disease (L)
450	* <i>Chromolaena odorata</i> (L.) R.M.King & H.Rob.	Porangi, juttu puvvu	Shrub	Chamaephyte	Hemostatic, wound healing (L)
451	* <i>Cyanthillium cinereum</i> (L.) H.Rob	Garita kamma, sahadevi	Herb	Therophyte	Diaphoretic (L)
452	* <i>Eclipta prostrata</i> (L.) L.	Gunta galagara	Herb	Therophyte	Hair dye (L)
453	<i>Elephantopus scaber</i> L.	Enugu thamara	Herb	Therophyte	Wound healing (Wh)
454	<i>Pentanema indicum</i> (L.) Ling.	Adavi chamanthi	Herb	Therophyte	Abortifacient (R)
455	<i>Sphaeranthus indicus</i> L.	Bodasaram	Herb	Therophyte	Anti-lice in domestic fowl (Wh)
456	* <i>Synedrella nodiflora</i> (L.) Gaertn.	Mudi puvalu chettu	Herb	Therophyte	Epilepsy (L)
457	* <i>Tridax procumbens</i> (L.) L.	Nallaalam	Herb	Therophyte	Hemorrhage, cuts (L)
458	* <i>Vernonia abyssinica</i> Sch.Bip. ex Walp.	-	Herb	Therophyte	Wound healing (Wh)
459	* <i>Vernonia arborescens</i> (L.) Sw.	Sahadevi	Herb	Therophyte	Fever (L)

460	* <i>Vernonia cinerea</i> var. <i>parviflora</i> (Reinw. ex Blume)	Sahadevi	Herb	Therophyte	Fever (R)
461	* <i>Xanthium strumarium</i> L.	Marula matangi	Herb	Therophyte	Galactagogue (L)
<b>PTERIDOPHYTA</b>					
<b>Lygodiaceae</b>					
462	<i>Lygodium flexuosum</i> (L.) Sw.	Dayyapu jeda, meka sannu	Twiner	Chamaephyte	Skin disease (Wh)
<b>Marsileaceae</b>					
463	<i>Marsilea quadrifolia</i> L.	Chukkaku	Herb	Hemicryptophyte	Diuretic (Wh)
<b>Pteridaceae</b>					
464	<i>Adiantum lunulatum</i> Burm.f.	Hamsapadi	Herb	Hemicryptophyte	Dysentery, epileptic fits (Wh)
465	<i>Ceratopteris thalictroides</i> (L.) Brongn.	Medha	Herb	Hemicryptophyte	Memory (L)
466	<i>Pteris multifida</i> Poir.	-	Herb	Hemicryptophyte	Dysentery (Rh)
467	<i>Pteris vittata</i> L.	-	Herb	Hemicryptophyte	Wound healing (Wh)
<b>Selaginellaceae</b>					
468	<i>Selaginella involvens</i> (Sw.) Sw.	Pitta kalu chettu	Herb	Hemicryptophyte	Memory (Wh)
469	<i>Selaginella bryopteris</i> (L.) Baker	Pitta kalu chettu	Herb	Hemicryptophyte	Memory (Wh)
<b>Thelypteridaceae</b>					
470	<i>Cyclosorus parasiticus</i> (L.) Farwell	Hamsa padu	Herb	Hemicryptophyte	Evil spirits, mental disorders (Rh)

T-Tuber, Sh-Shoot, Wh-Whole plant, W-Wood, F-Fruit, S-Seed, Sb-Stem bark, B-Bulb, R-Root, Rh-Rhizome, Fl-Flower, L-Leaf, St-Stem, La-Latex, K-Kernel, Ps-Pseudocarp, Fp-Fruit pulp, Br-Branch, C-Corolla, Lb-Leaf bud, Pb-Pseudobulb, I-Inflorescence, † = Cultivated; \* = Exotic, Naturalized; # = Planted; ¥ = R\_wild. **Note:** Meso- and Microphanerophytes are clubbed as 'Phaneropytes', as the height classes are not very distinct in the study area. The families of Magnoliophyta are arranged as per the APG III linear sequence<sup>16,17</sup> and those of Pteridophyta alphabetically.

