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**Supplementary file:**

**Table S1. Search strategy in Scopus**

Date of search: 08/11/2022

Search	Query
#46	(( TITLE-ABS-KEY ( pay* ) ) OR ( TITLE-ABS-KEY ( compensat* ) ) OR ( TITLE-ABS-KEY ( incentive* ) ) OR ( TITLE-ABS-KEY ( financ* ) ) OR ( TITLE-ABS-KEY ( reimburs* ) ) OR ( TITLE-ABS-KEY ( purchas* ) ) OR ( TITLE-ABS-KEY ( reward* ) ) OR ( TITLE-ABS-KEY ( bonus* ) )) AND (( TITLE-ABS-KEY ( reform* ) ) OR ( TITLE-ABS-KEY ( polic* ) ) OR ( TITLE-ABS-KEY ( chang* ) )) AND (( TITLE-ABS-KEY ( "healthcare provider*" ) ) OR ( TITLE-ABS-KEY ( "care provider*" ) ) OR ( TITLE-ABS-KEY ( "health provider*" ) ) OR ( TITLE-ABS-KEY ( "health service provider*" ) ) OR ( TITLE-ABS-KEY ( "health practice*" ) ) OR ( TITLE-ABS-KEY ( "healthcare practice*" ) ) OR ( TITLE-ABS-KEY ( "medical practice*" ) ) OR ( TITLE-ABS-KEY ( "health institution*" ) ) OR ( TITLE-ABS-KEY ( "healthcare institution*" ) ) OR ( TITLE-ABS-KEY ( "health care institution*" ) )) AND (( TITLE-ABS-KEY ( factor* ) ) OR ( TITLE-ABS-KEY ( barrier* ) ) OR ( TITLE-ABS-KEY ( obstacle* ) ) OR ( TITLE-ABS-KEY ( hurdle* ) ) OR ( TITLE-ABS-KEY ( imped* ) ) OR ( TITLE-ABS-KEY ( difficult* ) ) OR ( TITLE-ABS-KEY ( challenge* ) ) OR ( TITLE-ABS-KEY ( facilitat* ) ) OR ( TITLE-ABS-KEY ( promot* ) ) OR ( TITLE-ABS-KEY ( aid* ) ) OR ( TITLE-ABS-KEY ( enabl* ) ) OR ( TITLE-ABS-KEY ( help* ) ) OR ( TITLE-ABS-KEY ( reason* ) ) OR ( TITLE-ABS-KEY ( experienc* ) ) OR ( TITLE-ABS-KEY ( perception* ) ) OR ( TITLE-ABS-KEY ( determinant* ) ) OR ( TITLE-ABS-KEY ( influenc* ) ) OR ( TITLE-ABS-KEY ( constraint* ) ) OR ( TITLE-ABS-KEY ( issue* ) )) AND ( LIMIT-TO ( PUBYEAR , 2022 ) OR LIMIT-TO ( PUBYEAR , 2021 ) OR LIMIT-TO ( PUBYEAR , 2020 ) OR LIMIT-TO ( PUBYEAR , 2019 ) OR LIMIT-TO ( PUBYEAR , 2018 ) OR LIMIT-TO ( PUBYEAR , 2017 ) OR LIMIT-TO ( PUBYEAR , 2016 ) OR LIMIT-TO ( PUBYEAR , 2015 ) OR LIMIT-TO ( PUBYEAR , 2014 ) OR LIMIT-TO ( PUBYEAR , 2013 ) OR LIMIT-TO ( PUBYEAR , 2012 ) OR LIMIT-TO ( PUBYEAR , 2011 ) OR LIMIT-TO ( PUBYEAR , 2010 ) OR LIMIT-TO ( PUBYEAR , 2009 ) OR LIMIT-TO ( PUBYEAR , 2008 ) OR LIMIT-TO ( PUBYEAR , 2007 ) OR LIMIT-TO ( PUBYEAR , 2006 ) OR LIMIT-TO ( PUBYEAR , 2005 ) OR LIMIT-TO ( PUBYEAR , 2004 ) OR LIMIT-TO ( PUBYEAR , 2003 ) OR LIMIT-TO ( PUBYEAR , 2002 ) OR LIMIT-TO ( PUBYEAR , 2001 ) OR LIMIT-TO ( PUBYEAR , 2000 ) ) AND ( LIMIT-TO ( LANGUAGE , "English" ) ) AND ( LIMIT-TO ( SRCTYPE , "j" ) OR LIMIT-TO ( SRCTYPE , "b" ) )
#45	(( TITLE-ABS-KEY ( pay* ) ) OR ( TITLE-ABS-KEY ( compensat* ) ) OR ( TITLE-ABS-KEY ( incentive* ) ) OR ( TITLE-ABS-KEY ( financ* ) ) OR ( TITLE-ABS-KEY ( reimburs* ) ) OR ( TITLE-ABS-KEY ( purchas* ) ) OR ( TITLE-ABS-KEY ( reward* ) ) OR ( TITLE-ABS-KEY ( bonus* ) )) AND (( TITLE-ABS-KEY ( reform* ) ) OR ( TITLE-ABS-KEY ( polic* ) ) OR ( TITLE-ABS-KEY ( chang* ) )) AND (( TITLE-ABS-KEY ( "healthcare provider*" ) ) OR ( TITLE-ABS-KEY ( "care provider*" ) ) OR ( TITLE-ABS-KEY ( "health provider*" ) ) OR ( TITLE-ABS-KEY ( "health service provider*" ) ) OR ( TITLE-ABS-KEY ( "health practice*" ) ) OR ( TITLE-ABS-KEY ( "healthcare practice*" ) ) OR ( TITLE-ABS-KEY ( "medical practice*" ) ) OR ( TITLE-ABS-KEY ( "health institution*" ) ) OR ( TITLE-ABS-KEY ( "healthcare institution*" ) ) OR ( TITLE-ABS-KEY ( "health care institution*" ) )) AND (( TITLE-ABS-KEY ( factor* ) ) OR ( TITLE-ABS-KEY ( barrier* ) ) OR ( TITLE-ABS-KEY ( obstacle* ) ) OR ( TITLE-ABS-KEY ( hurdle* ) ) OR ( TITLE-ABS-KEY ( imped* ) ) OR ( TITLE-ABS-KEY ( difficult* ) ) OR ( TITLE-ABS-KEY ( challenge* ) ) OR ( TITLE-ABS-KEY ( facilitat* ) ) OR ( TITLE-ABS-KEY ( promot* ) ) OR ( TITLE-ABS-KEY ( aid* ) ) OR ( TITLE-ABS-KEY ( enabl* ) ) OR ( TITLE-ABS-KEY ( help* ) ) OR ( TITLE-ABS-KEY ( reason* ) ) OR ( TITLE-ABS-KEY ( experienc* ) ) OR ( TITLE-ABS-KEY ( perception* ) ) OR ( TITLE-ABS-KEY ( determinant* ) ) OR ( TITLE-ABS-KEY ( influenc* ) ) OR ( TITLE-ABS-KEY ( constraint* ) ) OR ( TITLE-ABS-KEY ( issue* ) ))

#44	( TITLE-ABS-KEY ( reform* ) ) OR ( TITLE-ABS-KEY ( polic* ) ) OR ( TITLE-ABS-KEY ( chang* ) )
#43	TITLE-ABS-KEY ( chang* )
#42	TITLE-ABS-KEY ( polic* )
#41	TITLE-ABS-KEY ( reform* )
#40	( TITLE-ABS-KEY ( pay* ) ) OR ( TITLE-ABS-KEY ( compensat* ) ) OR ( TITLE-ABS-KEY ( incentive* ) ) OR ( TITLE-ABS-KEY ( financ* ) ) OR ( TITLE-ABS-KEY ( reimburs* ) ) OR ( TITLE-ABS-KEY ( purchas* ) ) OR ( TITLE-ABS-KEY ( reward* ) ) OR ( TITLE-ABS-KEY ( bonus* ) )
#39	TITLE-ABS-KEY ( bonus* )
#38	TITLE-ABS-KEY ( reward* )
#37	TITLE-ABS-KEY ( purchas* )
#36	TITLE-ABS-KEY ( reimburs* )
#35	TITLE-ABS-KEY ( financ* )
#34	TITLE-ABS-KEY ( incentive* )
#33	TITLE-ABS-KEY ( compensat* )
#32	TITLE-ABS-KEY ( pay* )
#31	( TITLE-ABS-KEY ( "healthcare provider*" ) ) OR ( TITLE-ABS-KEY ( "care provider*" ) ) OR ( TITLE-ABS-KEY ( "health provider*" ) ) OR ( TITLE-ABS-KEY ( "health service provider*" ) ) OR ( TITLE-ABS-KEY ( "health practice*" ) ) OR ( TITLE-ABS-KEY ( "healthcare practice*" ) ) OR ( TITLE-ABS-KEY ( "medical practice*" ) ) OR ( TITLE-ABS-KEY ( "health institution*" ) ) OR ( TITLE-ABS-KEY ( "healthcare institution*" ) ) OR ( TITLE-ABS-KEY ( "health care institution*" ) )
#30	TITLE-ABS-KEY ( "health care institution*" )
#29	TITLE-ABS-KEY ( "healthcare institution*" )
#28	TITLE-ABS-KEY ( "health institution*" )
#27	TITLE-ABS-KEY ( "medical practice*" )
#26	TITLE-ABS-KEY ( "healthcare practice*" )
#25	TITLE-ABS-KEY ( "health practice*" )
#24	TITLE-ABS-KEY ( "health service provider*" )
#23	TITLE-ABS-KEY ( "health provider*" )
#22	TITLE-ABS-KEY ( "care provider*" )
#21	TITLE-ABS-KEY ( "healthcare provider*" )
#20	( TITLE-ABS-KEY ( factor* ) ) OR ( TITLE-ABS-KEY ( barrier* ) ) OR ( TITLE-ABS-KEY ( obstacle* ) ) OR ( TITLE-ABS-KEY ( hurdle* ) ) OR ( TITLE-ABS-KEY ( imped* ) ) OR ( TITLE-ABS-KEY ( difficult* ) ) OR ( TITLE-ABS-KEY ( challenge* ) ) OR ( TITLE-ABS-KEY ( facilitat* ) ) OR ( TITLE-ABS-KEY ( promot* ) ) OR ( TITLE-ABS-KEY ( aid* ) ) OR ( TITLE-ABS-KEY ( enabl* ) ) OR ( TITLE-ABS-KEY ( help* ) ) OR ( TITLE-ABS-KEY ( reason* ) ) OR ( TITLE-ABS-KEY ( experienc* ) ) OR ( TITLE-ABS-KEY ( perception* ) ) OR ( TITLE-ABS-KEY ( determinant* ) ) OR ( TITLE-ABS-KEY ( influenc* ) ) OR ( TITLE-ABS-KEY ( constraint* ) ) OR ( TITLE-ABS-KEY ( issue* ) )
#19	TITLE-ABS-KEY ( issue* )
#18	TITLE-ABS-KEY ( constraint* )
#17	TITLE-ABS-KEY ( influenc* )
#16	TITLE-ABS-KEY ( determinant* )
#15	TITLE-ABS-KEY ( perception* )
#14	TITLE-ABS-KEY ( experienc* )
#13	TITLE-ABS-KEY ( reason* )
#12	TITLE-ABS-KEY ( help* )
#11	TITLE-ABS-KEY ( enabl* )
#10	TITLE-ABS-KEY ( aid* )
#9	TITLE-ABS-KEY ( promot* )
#8	TITLE-ABS-KEY ( facilitat* )
#7	TITLE-ABS-KEY ( challenge* )
#6	TITLE-ABS-KEY ( difficult* )
#5	TITLE-ABS-KEY ( imped* )
#4	TITLE-ABS-KEY ( hurdle* )
#3	TITLE-ABS-KEY ( obstacle* )
#2	TITLE-ABS-KEY ( barrier* )
#1	TITLE-ABS-KEY ( factor* )

**Table S2. Search strategy in Web of Science**

Date of search: 08/11/2022

Set	Query
#46	#44 AND #40 AND #31 AND #20 and Article or Review Article or Book Chapters ( <b>Document Types</b> ) and 2022 or 2021 or 2020 or 2019 or 2018 or 2017 or 2016 or 2015 or 2014 or 2013 or 2012 or 2011 or 2010 or 2009 or 2008 or 2007 or 2006 or 2005 or 2004 or 2002 or 2003 or 2001 or 2000 ( <b>Publication Years</b> ) and English ( <b>Languages</b> )
#45	#44 AND #40 AND #31 AND #20
#44	#41 OR #42 OR #43
#43	(TI=(chang*)) OR AB=(chang*)
#42	(TI=(polic*)) OR AB=(polic*)
#41	(TI=(reform*)) OR AB=(reform*)
#40	#32 OR #33 OR #34 OR #35 OR #36 OR #37 OR #38 OR #39
#39	(TI=(bonus*)) OR AB=(bonus*)
#38	(TI=(reward*)) OR AB=(reward*)
#37	(TI=(purchas* )) OR AB=(purchas* )
#36	(TI=(reimburs*)) OR AB=(reimburs*)
#35	(TI=(financ*)) OR AB=(financ*)
#34	(TI=(incentive*)) OR AB=(incentive*)
#33	(TI=(compensat*)) OR AB=(compensat*)
#32	(TI=(pay*)) OR AB=(pay*)
#31	#21 OR #22 OR #23 OR #24 OR #25 OR #26 OR #27 OR #28 OR #29 OR #30
#30	(TI=("health care institution**")) OR AB=("health care institution**")
#29	(TI=("healthcare institution** ")) OR AB=("healthcare institution** ")
#28	(TI=("health institution** ")) OR AB=("health institution** ")
#27	(TI=("medical practice** ")) OR AB=("medical practice** ")
#26	(TI=("healthcare practice** ")) OR AB=("healthcare practice** ")
#25	(TI=("health practice** ")) OR AB=("health practice** ")
#24	(TI=("health service provider** ")) OR AB=("health service provider** ")
#23	(TI=("health provider** ")) OR AB=("health provider** ")
#22	(TI=("care provider** ")) OR AB=("care provider** ")
#21	(TI=("healthcare provider** ")) OR AB=("healthcare provider** ")
#20	#1 OR #2 OR #3 OR #4 OR #5 OR #6 OR #7 OR #8 OR #9 OR #10 OR #11 OR #12 OR #13 OR #14 OR #15 OR #16 OR #17 OR #18 OR #19
#19	(TI=(issue*)) OR AB=(issue*)
#18	(TI=(constraint*)) OR AB=(constraint*)
#17	(TI=(influenc* )) OR AB=(influenc* )
#16	(TI=(determinant* )) OR AB=(determinant* )
#15	(TI=(perception*)) OR AB=(perception*)
#14	(TI=(experienc*)) OR AB=(experienc*)
#13	(TI=(reason*)) OR AB=(reason*)
#12	(TI=(help*)) OR AB=(help*)
#11	(TI=(enabl*)) OR AB=(enabl*)
#10	(TI=(aid*)) OR AB=(aid*)
#9	(TI=(promot*)) OR AB=(promot*)
#8	(TI=(facilitat*)) OR AB=(facilitat*)
#7	(TI=(challenge*)) OR AB=(challenge*)
#6	(TI=(difficult*)) OR AB=(difficult*)
#5	(TI=(imped*)) OR AB=(imped*)
#4	(TI=(hurdle*)) OR AB=(hurdle*)
#3	(TI=(obstacle*)) OR AB=(obstacle*)
#2	(TI=(barrier*)) OR AB=(barrier*)
#1	(TI=(factor* )) OR AB=(factor* )

**Table S3. Search strategy in PubMed**  
Date of search: 08/11/2022

Set	Query
#46	((((((((((((((((((((((factor*[Title/Abstract]) OR (barrier*[Title/Abstract])) OR (obstacle*[Title/Abstract])) OR (hurdle*[Title/Abstract])) OR (imped*[Title/Abstract])) OR (difficult*[Title/Abstract])) OR (challenge*[Title/Abstract])) OR (facilitat*[Title/Abstract])) OR (promot*[Title/Abstract])) OR (aid*[Title/Abstract])) OR (enabl*[Title/Abstract])) OR (help*[Title/Abstract])) OR (reason*[Title/Abstract])) OR (experienc*[Title/Abstract])) OR (perception*[Title/Abstract])) OR (determinant*[Title/Abstract])) OR (influenc*[Title/Abstract])) OR (constraint*[Title/Abstract])) OR (issue*[Title/Abstract])) AND (((((((("healthcare provider"*[Title/Abstract]) OR ("care provider"*[Title/Abstract])) OR ("health provider"*[Title/Abstract])) OR ("health service provider"*[Title/Abstract])) OR ("health practice"*[Title/Abstract])) OR ("healthcare practice"*[Title/Abstract])) OR ("medical practice"*[Title/Abstract])) OR ("health institution"*[Title/Abstract])) OR ("healthcare institution"*[Title/Abstract])) OR ("health care institution"*[Title/Abstract])) AND (((((((pay*[Title/Abstract]) OR (compensat*[Title/Abstract])) OR (incentive*[Title/Abstract])) OR (financ*[Title/Abstract])) OR (reimburs*[Title/Abstract])) OR (purchas*[Title/Abstract])) OR (reward*[Title/Abstract])) OR (bonus*[Title/Abstract])) AND (((reform*[Title/Abstract]) OR (polic*[Title/Abstract])) OR (chang*[Title/Abstract])) Filters: English, from 2000 - 2022
#45	((((((((((((((((((((((factor*[Title/Abstract]) OR (barrier*[Title/Abstract])) OR (obstacle*[Title/Abstract])) OR (hurdle*[Title/Abstract])) OR (imped*[Title/Abstract])) OR (difficult*[Title/Abstract])) OR (challenge*[Title/Abstract])) OR (facilitat*[Title/Abstract])) OR (promot*[Title/Abstract])) OR (aid*[Title/Abstract])) OR (enabl*[Title/Abstract])) OR (help*[Title/Abstract])) OR (reason*[Title/Abstract])) OR (experienc*[Title/Abstract])) OR (perception*[Title/Abstract])) OR (determinant*[Title/Abstract])) OR (influenc*[Title/Abstract])) OR (constraint*[Title/Abstract])) OR (issue*[Title/Abstract])) AND (((((((("healthcare provider"*[Title/Abstract]) OR ("care provider"*[Title/Abstract])) OR ("health provider"*[Title/Abstract])) OR ("health service provider"*[Title/Abstract])) OR ("health practice"*[Title/Abstract])) OR ("healthcare practice"*[Title/Abstract])) OR ("medical practice"*[Title/Abstract])) OR ("health institution"*[Title/Abstract])) OR ("healthcare institution"*[Title/Abstract])) OR ("health care institution"*[Title/Abstract])) AND (((((((pay*[Title/Abstract]) OR (compensat*[Title/Abstract])) OR (incentive*[Title/Abstract])) OR (financ*[Title/Abstract])) OR (reimburs*[Title/Abstract])) OR (purchas*[Title/Abstract])) OR (reward*[Title/Abstract])) OR (bonus*[Title/Abstract])) AND (((reform*[Title/Abstract]) OR (polic*[Title/Abstract])) OR (chang*[Title/Abstract]))
#44	((reform*[Title/Abstract]) OR (polic*[Title/Abstract])) OR (chang*[Title/Abstract])
#43	chang*[Title/Abstract]
#42	polic*[Title/Abstract]
#41	reform*[Title/Abstract]
#40	((((((pay*[Title/Abstract]) OR (compensat*[Title/Abstract])) OR (incentive*[Title/Abstract])) OR (financ*[Title/Abstract])) OR (reimburs*[Title/Abstract])) OR (purchas*[Title/Abstract])) OR (reward*[Title/Abstract])) OR (bonus*[Title/Abstract])
#39	bonus*[Title/Abstract]
#38	reward*[Title/Abstract]
#37	purchas*[Title/Abstract]
#36	reimburs*[Title/Abstract]
#35	financ*[Title/Abstract]
#34	incentive*[Title/Abstract]
#33	compensat*[Title/Abstract]
#32	pay*[Title/Abstract]
#31	((((((("healthcare provider"*[Title/Abstract]) OR ("care provider"*[Title/Abstract])) OR ("health provider"*[Title/Abstract])) OR ("health service provider"*[Title/Abstract])) OR ("health practice"*[Title/Abstract])) OR ("healthcare practice"*[Title/Abstract])) OR ("medical practice"*[Title/Abstract])) OR ("health institution"*[Title/Abstract])) OR ("healthcare institution"*[Title/Abstract])) OR ("health care institution"*[Title/Abstract])
#30	"health care institution"*[Title/Abstract]
#29	"healthcare institution"*[Title/Abstract]
#28	"health institution"*[Title/Abstract]
#27	"medical practice"*[Title/Abstract]
#26	"healthcare practice"*[Title/Abstract]
#25	"health practice"*[Title/Abstract]

#24	"health service provider*"[Title/Abstract]
#23	"health provider*"[Title/Abstract]
#22	"care provider*"[Title/Abstract]
#21	"healthcare provider*"[Title/Abstract]
#20	(((((factor*[Title/Abstract]) OR (barrier*[Title/Abstract])) OR (obstacle*[Title/Abstract])) OR (hurdle*[Title/Abstract])) OR (imped*[Title/Abstract])) OR (difficult*[Title/Abstract])) OR (challenge*[Title/Abstract])) OR (facilitat*[Title/Abstract])) OR (promot*[Title/Abstract])) OR (aid*[Title/Abstract])) OR (enabl*[Title/Abstract])) OR (help*[Title/Abstract])) OR (reason*[Title/Abstract])) OR (experienc*[Title/Abstract])) OR (perception*[Title/Abstract])) OR (determinant*[Title/Abstract])) OR (influenc*[Title/Abstract])) OR (constraint*[Title/Abstract])) OR (issue*[Title/Abstract])
#19	issue*[Title/Abstract]
#18	constraint*[Title/Abstract]
#17	influenc*[Title/Abstract]
#16	determinant*[Title/Abstract]
#15	perception*[Title/Abstract]
#14	experienc*[Title/Abstract]
#13	reason*[Title/Abstract]
#12	help*[Title/Abstract]
#11	enabl*[Title/Abstract]
#10	aid*[Title/Abstract]
#9	promot*[Title/Abstract]
#8	facilitat*[Title/Abstract]
#7	challenge*[Title/Abstract]
#6	difficult*[Title/Abstract]
#5	imped*[Title/Abstract]
#4	hurdle*[Title/Abstract]
#3	obstacle*[Title/Abstract]
#2	barrier*[Title/Abstract]
#1	factor*[Title/Abstract]

**Table S4.** Search strategy in Business Source Complete (EBSCO)  
Search date: 16/11/2022

Search ID#	Search Terms
# S46	<p><i>Limiters</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Full Text</li> <li>• Date Published: 2000-2022</li> </ul> <p><i>Source Types</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Academic Journals</li> <li>• Reports</li> <li>• Dissertations</li> </ul> <p><i>Language</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <u>english</u></li> </ul>
# S45	S20 AND S31 AND S40 AND S44
# S44	S41 OR S42 OR S43
# S43	TI chang* OR AB chang*
# S42	TI polic* OR AB polic*
# S41	TI reform* OR AB reform*
# S40	S32 OR S33 OR S34 OR S35 OR S36 OR S37 OR S38 OR S39
# S39	TI bonus* OR AB bonus*
# S38	TI reward* OR AB reward*
# S37	TI purchas* OR AB purchas*
# S36	TI reimburs* OR AB reimburs*
# S35	TI financ* OR AB financ*
# S34	TI incentive* OR AB incentive*

# S33	TI compensat* OR AB compensat*
# S32	TI pay* OR AB pay*
# S31	S21 OR S22 OR S23 OR S24 OR S25 OR S26 OR S27 OR S28 OR S29 OR S30
# S30	TI "health care institution*" OR AB "health care institution"
# S29	TI "healthcare institution*" OR AB "healthcare institution"
# S28	TI "health institution*" OR AB "health institution"
# S27	TI "medical practice*" OR AB "medical practice"
# S26	TI "healthcare practice*" OR AB "healthcare practice"
# S25	TI "health practice*" OR AB "health practice"
# S24	TI "health service provider*" OR AB "health service provider"
# S23	TI "health provider*" OR AB "health provider"
# S22	TI "care provider*" OR AB "care provider"
# S21	TI "healthcare provider*" OR AB "healthcare provider"
# S20	S1 OR S2 OR S3 OR S4 OR S5 OR S6 OR S7 OR S8 OR S9 OR S10 OR S11 OR S12 OR S13 OR S14 OR S15 OR S16 OR S17 OR S18 OR S19
# S19	TI issue* OR AB issue*
# S18	TI constraint* OR AB constraint*
# S17	TI influenc* OR AB influenc*
# S16	TI determinant* OR AB determinant*
# S15	TI perception* OR AB perception*
# S14	TI experienc* OR AB experienc*
# S13	TI reason* OR AB reason*
# S12	TI help* OR AB help*
# S11	TI enabl* OR AB enabl*
# S10	TI aid* OR AB aid*
# S9	TI promot* OR AB promot*
# S8	TI facilitat* OR AB facilitat*
# S7	TI challenge* OR AB challenge*
# S6	TI difficult* OR AB difficult*
# S5	TI imped* OR AB imped*
# S4	TI hurdle* OR AB hurdle*
# S3	TI obstacle* OR AB obstacle*
# S2	TI barrier* OR AB barrier*
# S1	TI factor* OR AB factor*

**Table S5. Google Engine Search**  
Date of search: 14/11/2022

i) Procedure:

Similar to scientific databases, we searched Google Engine using terms from the four core concepts listed in Table 1. However, Google Engine limits the search queries to 32 words. We used the most appropriate keywords and combined some of them. Exceptionally, Google Engine does not index publications by abstract. Therefore, the command was adapted to search for the terms in the "title" or in the "text". The corresponding commands were also applied: |= OR, &= AND. Since Google Engine can index files in different formats, we also added a command to limit the file types to those that are common in scientific formats and that can be imported into our citation manager (Mendeley). The file types were limited to (.pdf) and TeX/LaTeX (.tex). The latter did not occur in any document found and was therefore removed from the query.

The final search query is as follows:

***intitle | intext:factor | barrier | obstacle | hurdle | imped | difficult | challenge | facilitator | promote | aid | enable | help | experience | perception | determinant | influence | constraint | issue & "care provider" | "healthcare provider\*" | "health provider" & "payment reform" | "reimbursement reform" | "remuneration reform" filetype:pdf***

ii) Search results:

We allowed Google Engine to omit entries that were very similar to the results already displayed. As a result, the most relevant results were displayed: 145 publications on 14 pages. They were all taken into account.

**Table S6.** List of manually searched organizations

Organization name	Website/Link	Date of search
Center for healthcare quality and payment reform (CHQPR)	<a href="https://chqpr.org/">https://chqpr.org/</a>	24/01/2023
OECD	<a href="https://www.oecd.org/index.htm">https://www.oecd.org/index.htm</a>	24/01/2023
WHO via WHO Library	<a href="https://www.who.int/publications/">https://www.who.int/publications/</a>	24/01/2023
European Observatory on Health System and Policies	<a href="https://eurohealthobservatory.who.int/">https://eurohealthobservatory.who.int/</a>	24/01/2023
Asia Pacific Observatory on Health Systems and Policies	<a href="https://apo.who.int/">https://apo.who.int/</a>	24/01/2023
North American Observatory on Health Systems and Policies (NAO)	<a href="https://naohealthobservatory.ca/">https://naohealthobservatory.ca/</a>	24/01/2023
African Health Observatory Platform on Health Systems and Policies (AHOP)	<a href="https://ahop.aho.afro.who.int/">https://ahop.aho.afro.who.int/</a>	24/01/2023

**Table S7.** List of manually searched journals

Journal name	Website/Link	Date of access
International Journal of Health Policy and Management	<a href="https://www.ijhpm.com/">https://www.ijhpm.com/</a>	23/01/2023
Lancet health policy reform series	<a href="https://www.thelancet.com/series/health-system-reform-in-mexico">https://www.thelancet.com/series/health-system-reform-in-mexico</a>	23/01/2023
Health Policy	<a href="https://www.sciencedirect.com/journal/health-policy">https://www.sciencedirect.com/journal/health-policy</a>	23/01/2023
Health Systems & Reform (HS&R)	<a href="https://www.tandfonline.com/action/journalInformation?show=journalMetrics&amp;journalCode=khsr20">https://www.tandfonline.com/action/journalInformation?show=journalMetrics&amp;journalCode=khsr20</a>	23/01/2023
Health Reform Observer	<a href="https://mulpress.mcmaster.ca/hro-ors/index">https://mulpress.mcmaster.ca/hro-ors/index</a>	23/01/2023
Journal of Health Politics, Policy and Law	<a href="https://www.dukeupress.edu/journal-of-health-politics-policy-and-law">https://www.dukeupress.edu/journal-of-health-politics-policy-and-law</a>	23/01/2023
Health affairs	<a href="https://www.healthaffairs.org/">https://www.healthaffairs.org/</a>	23/01/2023