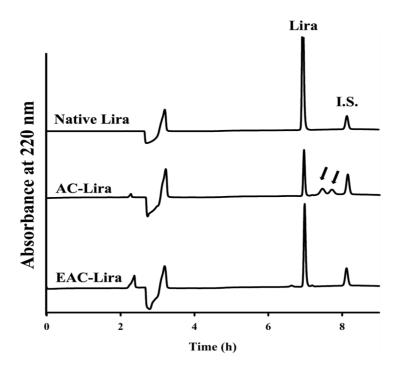
**Table S1.** Pharmacokinetic parameters of liraglutide after the oral administration of pure liraglutide (Lira) or EAC-Lira to rats (mean  $\pm$  SD, n = 4).

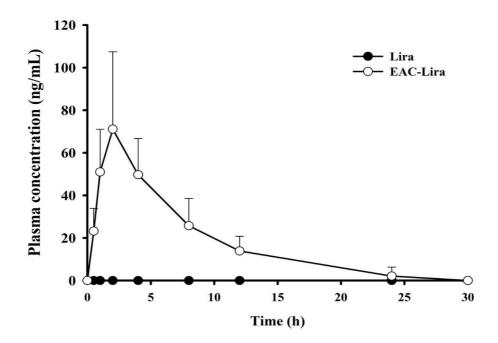
Parameters	Lira	EAC-Lira
T <sub>max</sub> (h)	n.d.	$2.0 \pm 0.0$
$C_{max}$ (ng/mL)	n.d.	$71.1 \pm 36.3$
AUC (ng•h/mL)	n.d.	$480 \pm 253$

n.d.: not determined (below the limit of quantitation (5 ng/mL)).

The dose was equivalent to 15 mg/kg of liraglutide.



**Fig. S1.** HPLC chromatograms of liraglutide released from nanoparticles after 2 h-incubation in simulated gastric fluids (pH 1.2). I.S.: internal standard. The black arrows indicate the impurities.



**Fig. S2.** Plasma concentration-time profiles of liraglutide after the oral administration of pure liraglutide (Lira) or EAC-Lira to rats (mean  $\pm$  SD, n = 4). The dose was equivalent to 15 mg/kg of liraglutide.