



Supplementary Figure 1 Box plots show the dimensions of the QoR-15 scores at 24 hours postoperatively.

Note: Horizontal lines within boxes represent medians, box edges represent 25th and 75th percentiles, and whiskers represent variability outside the interquartile range. Data were compared using the Mann–Whitney U test. Asterisks indicate statistical significance between the two groups ($P < 0.05$).

Abbreviations: QoR-15, 15-item quality of recovery questionnaire; PVB, paravertebral block.