Supplementary Material

Survey on social representations of cancer in Medellín, Colombia.

voluntarily participate in this research? YES NO
requested. The results will be published through statistical aggregates hiding the identity of all individuals. Do you agree to
will be used exclusively for research purposes. The information requested is confidential and in no case will your identity be
The data collected in this form will be used to study what people think and do when faced with a disease such as cancer. The data

If you accept, please honestly answer the following questions.

1. Code	2. In which neighborhood do live?
3. Age:(years old).	Sex: Female Male
5. What is the social stratum of your household?	6. Do you consider yourself poor? Yes □ No □
9. What is your highest education level?	9. What is your occupation?
☐ I did not attend school ☐ Technical-Technological	☐ Unemployed ☐ Student
☐ Primary ☐ University	☐ Care for the home ☐ Worker
☐ High School ☐ Postgraduate	
	☐ Retired ☐ Other?
9. Have you studied any health-related course? (e.g.,	10. What is your monthly income?
nursing, bacteriology, and medicine)	\$
Yes 🗆 No 🗆	
11. How would you rate your financial situation?	12. Have you read any self-help books?

☐ Excellent ☐ Good ☐ Average ☐ Bad	Yes □ No □
14. Have you ever been diagnosed with cancer? Yes	15. Is anyone close to you is or was diagnosed with
No 🗆	cancer? Yes □ No □
16. (Only for those who answered yes to Question 15) To	day, that person:
☐ Is cured ☐ Is in treatment ☐ Died of cancer ☐ Die	ed of another cause

Now, we will talk about the possible **causes of cancer**. I am going to mention some factors and, for each one, please indicate if you think they can promote the development of cancer by checking:

1. No risk, 2. Low risk 3. Moderate risk, 4. High risk

	1	2	3	4
Holding anger, resentment, and hatred toward others				
Going through painful experiences, such as grieving the death of a loved one, a separation, or				
unemployment				
Dealing with personal or professional disappointments				
Bearing with personal of professional disappointments				
Not being able to adequately express emotions				
1100 boing able to adequately express emotions				

I will now mention a few **general opinions about cancer**. For each one, please indicate if you agree or disagree by checking:

1. Completely Agree, 2. Agree, 3. Disagree, 4. Completely Disagree

	4	2	4
		. 5	4

Cancer is an opportunity to change bad habits and behaviors		
Cancer is a test from God		
Cancer is a battle that the best warriors win		
Cancer is a lesson for those who suffer from it		
Cancer is an opportunity to become a better person		

Now, I will mention some practices that are used as **cancer treatments**. I am going to mention some of them and for each one, please indicate if you think they can be useful in treating the disease by checking:

1. No effect, 2. Low effect, 3. Moderate effect, 4. High effect

	1	2	3	4
Expressing emotions better (e.g., Not keeping quiet and expressing what you feel)				
Mind reprogramming				
Positive thoughts and attitude				
Forgiving those who hurt you (e.g., letting go of resentment and anger)				
Facing illness with a fighting spirit				
Avoiding negative feelings and seeking happiness				