Supplementary materials

Measurement items

Section 1: Expectations from conference apps

STATEMENTS	Strongly Disagree	Disagree	Somewhat Disagree	Neither Agree nor Disagree	Somewhat Agree	Agree	Strongly Agree
Using conference apps increases my chances of achieving things important to me in a conference	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Using conference apps helps me accomplish things more quickly in a conference	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Using conference apps increases my productivity in a conference	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Learning how to use conference apps is easy for me	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
I find conference apps easy to use	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
It is easy for me to become skillful using conference apps	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
I have the resources necessary to use conference apps	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
I have the knowledge necessary to use conference apps	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Conference apps are compatible with other technologies I use	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
I can get help from conference staff if I have difficulty using conference apps	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Section 2: Influence of others on conference apps adoption

STATEMENTS	Strongly Disagree	Disagree	Somewhat Disagree	Neither Agree nor Disagre e	Somewhat Agree	Agree	Strongly Agree
Most people who are important to me think I should use conference apps in conferences	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Most people who influence me think I should use conference apps	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
People whose opinions I value, prefer that I use conference apps during conferences	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Section 3: Hedonic motivation to adopt conference apps

section 5. Treatime motivation to adopt conference apps										
STATEMENTS	Strongly Disagree	Disagree	Somewhat Disagree	Neither Agree nor Disagree	Somewhat Agree	Agree	Strongly Agree			
Using conference apps is fun	0	0	0	0	0	0	0			
Using conference apps is enjoyable	0	0	0	0	0	0	0			
Using conference apps is very entertaining	0	0	0	0	0	0	0			

Section 4: Habit of using conference apps

STATEMENTS	Strongly Disagree	Disagree	Somewhat Disagree	Neither Agree nor Disagree	Some what Agree	Agree	Strongly Agree
The use of conference apps during conferences has become a habit for me	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

I am addicted to using conference apps for conference purposes	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Using the conference apps during conferences is natural to me	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Section 5: Intention to adopt conference apps

STATEMENTS	Strongly Disagree	Disagree	Some what Disag ree	Neither Agree nor Disagree	Somewhat Agree	Agree	Strongly Agree
I intend to continue using conference apps in the future conferences	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
I will always try to use conference apps in all future conferences I will attend	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
I plan to use conference apps in all conferences	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Section 6: Attitude toward conference apps

	For me, using conference apps when attending a conference is									
Bad	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	Good		
Foolish	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	Wise		
Unpleasant	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	Pleasant		
Harmful	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	Beneficial		

Section 7: Ecological beliefs about conference apps

STATEMENTS	Strongly Disagree	Disagree	Somewhat Disagree	Neither Agree nor Disagree	Somew hat Agree	Agree	Strongly Agree
Using conference apps helps save paper waste in conferences	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Using conference apps helps reduce carbon dioxide emission	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Using conference apps helps environment conservation	0	0	0	0	0	0	0