## PRISMA 2020 flow diagram for new systematic reviews which included searches of databases and registers only ${ }^{1}$


*Consider, if feasible to do so, reporting the number of records identified from each database or register searched (rather than the total number across all databases/registers).
**If automation tools were used, indicate how many records were excluded by a human and how many were excluded by automation tools.

From: Page MJ, McKenzie JE, Bossuyt PM, Boutron I, Hoffmann TC, Mulrow CD, et al. The PRISMA 2020 statement: an updated guideline for reporting systematic reviews. BMJ 2021;372:n71. doi: 10.1136/bmj.n71
for more information, visit: http://www.prisma-statement.org/

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## 1. Medline

Interface: Ovid MEDLINE(R) and Epub Ahead of Print, In-Process \& Other NonIndexed Citations and Daily

Date of Search: 9 September 2022

Number of hits: 512

Comment: In Ovid, two or more words are automatically searched as phrases; i.e. no quotation marks are needed

Field labels

- exp/ = exploded MeSH term
- / = non exploded MeSH term
- .ti,ab,kf. = title, abstract and author keywords
- adjx = within x words, regardless of order
- $\quad$ = truncation of word for alternate endings

Database(s): Ovid MEDLINE(R) and Epub Ahead of Print, In-Process, In-Data-Review \& Other Non-Indexed Citations and Daily 1946 to September 08, 2022
Search Strategy:

| $\#$ | Searches | Results |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1 | exp Lupus Erythematosus, Systemic/ | 65187 |
| 2 | (lupus or sle).ti,ab,kf. | 91394 |
| 3 | 1 or 2 | 99852 |
| 4 | (belimumab or benlysta or gsk 1550188 or gsk1550188 or hgs 1006 or hgs1006 or lymphostat <br> b).ti,ab,kf. | 832 |
| 5 | 3 and 4 | 691 |
| 6 | exp animals/ not humans.sh. | 5043578 |
| 7 | 5 not 6 | 689 |
| 8 | limit 7 to (english or spanish) | 652 |
| 9 | (review not journal article).pt. | 58662 |
| 10 | (review or meta-analy*).ti. | 703836 |
| 11 | 9 or 10 | 758943 |
| 12 | 8 and 11 | 72 |
| 13 | 8 not 12 | 580 |
| 14 | (case reports not journal article).pt. | 433958 |
| 15 | case report.ti. | 287112 |
| 16 | 14 or 15 | 663005 |
| 17 | 13 not 16 | 556 |
| 18 | limit 17 to dt=19460101-20220309 | 512 |

## 2. Embase

| Interface: embase.com <br> Date of Search: 9 September 2022 <br> Number of hits: 500 <br> Comment: Emtree is the controlled vocabulary in Embase |  | Field labels <br> - lexp = exploded Emtree term <br> - /de = non exploded Emtree term <br> - ti,ab,kw = title, abstract and author keywords <br> - NEAR/x $=$ within $x$ words, regardless of order <br> - * = truncation of word for alternate endings |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| \# | Searches |  | Results |
| \#14 | \#11 NOT \#12 AND [01-01-1946]/sd NOT [10-03 | 2022]/sd | 500 |
| \#13 | \#11 NOT \#12 |  | 551 |
| \#12 | \#11 AND ('case report'/de OR 'case report':ti) |  | 61 |
| \#11 | \#8 NOT \#10 |  | 612 |
| \#10 | \#8 AND \#9 |  | 66 |
| \#9 | review:ti OR 'meta analy*':ti OR metaanaly*:ti |  | 834276 |
| \#8 | \#6 NOT \#7 |  | 678 |
| \#7 | \#6 AND ([conference abstract]/lim OR [conferen | ce paper]/lim OR [conference review]/lim) | 588 |
| \#6 | \#5 AND [humans]/lim AND ([english]/lim OR [s | anish]/lim) | 1266 |
| \#5 | \#3 AND \#4 |  | 1433 |
| \#4 | 'belimumab':ti,ab,kw OR 'benlysta':ti,ab,kw OR ' OR 'gsk1550188':ti,ab,kw OR 'hgs 1006':ti,ab,kw b':ti,ab,kw | sk 1550188':ti,ab,kw <br> OR 'hgs1006':ti,ab,kw OR 'lymphostat | 1666 |
| \#3 | \#1 OR \#2 |  | 159339 |
| \#2 | lupus:ti,ab,kw OR sle:ti,ab,kw |  | 135598 |
| \#1 | 'systemic lupus erythematosus'/exp OR 'systemi | lupus erythematosus' | 12181 |


[^0]:    1. Different templates are available depending on the type of review (new or updated) and sources used to identify studies. For more information visit: http://prisma-statement.org/prismastatement/flowdiagram.aspx
