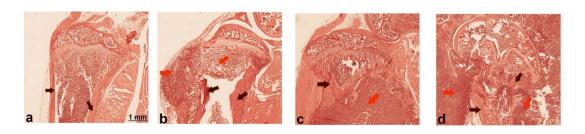


Supplementary Figure 1. Cellular localization of NOX4 expression in spinal cord dorsal horn of rats in CIBP group (bar= $100\mu m$ ).



Supplementary Figure 2. Tibia bone from normal and tumor bearing rats 14 days after Walker 256 inoculation.



Supplementary Figure 3. H&E staining micrographs of metaphyseal bone in the tibiae. a-d showing the sham-operated and tumor-bearing rats on days 7, 14 and 21 after tumor inoculation; black arrow showing trabecular bone, red arrow showing cancer nest.