Procedures for liver

transplantation of SD rats



1. The donor rat



4. Heparinization via lumbar vein



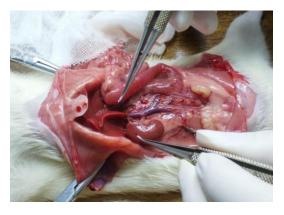
2. Anaesthetic and disinfection



5. Free hepatic portal vein and inferior vena cava



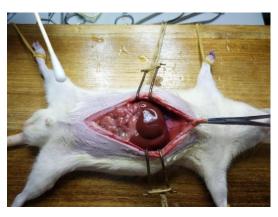
3. Cross incision open abdominal cavity



6. Ligate right adrenal vein and left renal vein in turn



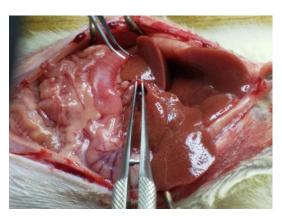
7. Free common bile duct and intubate



10. Exposure of rat liver through abdominal median incision



8. Blocking thoracic aorta, perfusing normal saline through abdominal aorta, and discharging blood in liver



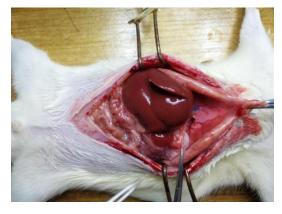
11. Ligation of common bile duct



9. Take the donor liver and cannulate in portal vein and inferior vena cava



12. Free and ligation of hepatic artery



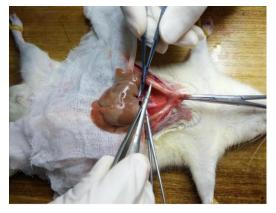
13. Ligation of right adrenal vein, left diaphragmatic vein and hepatic esophageal vein



14. Blocking portal vein and perfusing normal saline through portal vein



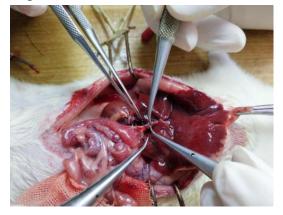
15. Blocking superior and inferior vena cava of liver and removing liver of recipient rats



16. The recipient underwent liver transplantation and sutured the superior vena cava



17. After portal vein anastomosis, portal vein was opened and liver blood was re-perfused



18. Common bile duct anastomosis



19. Intestinal tract reset, ready to close abdomen



20. Suture skin



21. The rats regained consciousness and moved freely after operation