

Supplemental Table 1: ICD-9-CM and ICD-10 codes used to identify opioid overdose

• 965.00: Poisoning by opium (alkaloids), unspecified;
• 965.02: Poisoning by methadone;
• 965.09: Poisoning by other opioids and related narcotics;
• E850.1: Accidental poisoning by methadone; and
• E850.2: Accidental poisoning by other opiates and related narcotics.
• T40.0: Poisoning by opium
• T40.2: Poisoning by other opioids
• T40.3: Poisoning by methadone
• T40.4: Poisoning by other synthetic narcotic
• X42: Accidental poisoning by and exposure to narcotics and psychodysleptics, not elsewhere
• X62: Intentional self-poisoning by and exposure to narcotics and psychodysleptics, not elsewhere
• Y12: Undetermined poisoning by and exposure to narcotics and psychodysleptics, not elsewhere

Modification; ICD-10-CM, International Classification of Diseases, Tenth Revision, Clinical Modification.