

S1 Table. Summary of rectal mucosa-associated lymphoid tissue lymphoma cases reported in the English literature.

	Author	Year	Country	Age	Sex	Initial symptom	lesion location	H. pylori status	Comorbidity	Treatment	Remission	Follow-up	Recurrence
1	Bschorer R et al. [1]	1993	Germany	56	M	Painful defecation	Ano-rectal border	N	N	Chemo + RT	Y	4y	Y
2	Matsumoto T et al. [2]	1997	Japan	72	F	Rectal bleeding	Rectum	Y	N	HPE	Y	NA	N
3	Gianni L et al. [3]	1998	Italy	56	M	NA	Gastrum, duodenum and rectum	Y	NA	Chemo + HPE	Y	28m	Y
4	Matsumoto T et al. [4]	1998	Japan	54	M	Bowel habit change	Descending	N	NA	radical resection	Y	29m	N
5				71	F	Hematochezia	Rectum	Y	NA	Local excision	Y	32m	N
6				62	F	Hematochezia	Rectum With multiple colon	N	NA	Local resection	Y	120m	N
7				72	F	Screening	Rectum	Y	NA	EMR	Y	7mo	N
8				60	M	Screening	Rectum, Cecum	Y	NA	EMR	N	9mo	N
9				72	M	Hematochezia	Rectum, Sigmoid	N	NA	EMR	Y	43mo	N
10	Yatabe Y et al. [5]	1998	Japan	38	F	ileus	Rectum, Cecum	N	N	Surgery	Y	24m	N
11		1998	Japan	75	M	Screening	Rectum	N	N	Surgery	Y	24m	N
12	Orita M et al. [6]	1999	Japan	64	F	Fecal occult blood	Rectum	N	N	APR	Y	2y11m	N
13	Hosaka S et al. [7]	1999	Japan	56	M	Fecal occult blood	Rectum	N	N	Resection	Y	X	N

14	Inoue F et al. [8]	1999	Japan	62	F	Hematochezia	Rectum	N	N	HPE	Y	53wks	N
15	Takenaka R et al. [9]	2000	Japan	76	M	Fecal occult blood	Lower (1), Upper (2) rectum	N	Y (TB, DM, chronic glomerulonephritis, angina)	Observation	Y	19m	N
16	Hasegawa N et al. [10]	2000	Japan	72	F	Abdominal pain	Sigmoid multiple	N	Y (liver cirrhosis)	Surgical Resection	Y	X	N
17	Gavioli M et al. [11]	2001	Italy	45	M	Hematochezia	Rectum	N	N	Chemo	Y	4mo	Y
18	Tanimoto A et al. [12]	2002	Japan	75	F	Hematochezia	Rectum (5cm inside anal verge)	N	N	APR c LN dissection	Y	9m	N
19	Nakase H et al. [13]	2002	Japan	33	F	Hematochezia	Rectum	N	N	Antibiotics	Y	10m	N
20		2002	Japan	62	F	Hematochezia	Rectum	N	N	HPE	Y	6m	N
21		2002	Japan	66	F	Hematochezia	Rectum	N	Y (B-cell lymphoma in rectum)	HPE	Y	1.5y	N
22	Hisabe T et al. [14]	2002	Japan	70	F	Abdominal discomfort	Rectum	N	N	HPE	Y	20m	N
23	Rey J et al. [15]	2002		42	F	Tenesmus/rectal bleeding	Rectum	N	Y (Chronic lymphocytic leukemia)	Chemo	Y	NA	N

24	Chim CS et al. [16]	2003	China	43	F	Rectal bleeding	Rectum/descending colon(multiple)	N	Y (pseudo lymphoma)	Chemo	Y	18m	N
25	Tanaka S et al. [17]	2003	Japan	62	M	Screening colonoscopy	Sigmoid colon	N	N	Preoperative chemo +EMR	Y	88m	Y
26	Navarra G et al. [18]	2003		54	F	Bowel obstruction	Rectum	N	N	Preoperative Chemo + resection	Y	36m	N
27	Dohden K et al. [19]	2004		60	F	Hematochezia	Rectum	Y	N	Antibiotics	Y	X	N
28	Hori K et al. [20]	2004	Japan	83	F	Anal swelling	Rectum	Y	NA	Antibiotics	Y	7m	N
29	Kojima M et al. [21]	2005	Japan	46	F	No symptom	Rectum	N	N	Polypectomy	Y	54m	N
30		2005	Japan	64	F	Fecal occult blood	Rectum	N	N	Polypectomy	Y	26m	N
31		2005	Japan	66	F	Hematochezia	Rectum	N	N	Polypectomy +RT	N	NA	Y
32	Lee YG et al. [22]	2005	Korea	47	M	tenesmus	Rectum	N	N	CHOP+RT	Y	NA	N
33	Ahlawat S et al. [23]	2005	USA	57	F	NA	Rectum	N	N	EMR	Y	1y	N

34	Matsuo S et al. [24]	2006	Japan	75	F	Fecal occult blood	Transverse colon	Y	HTN, DM, cholecystolithi asis	Partial colectomy c LN dissection	Y	12m	N
35	Ahlawat S et al. [25]	2006	USA	69	M	NA	Rectum, cecum	N	N	EMR	Y	8m	N
36	Shin BK et al. [26]	2007	Korea	43	F	Lower abdominal pain	Rectum, Duodenum, Stomach	N	N	Chemo	Y	NA	
37	Mehta R et al. [27]	2008	USA	53	F	Hematochezia	Ascending colon and Cecum	N	Y(GERD)	Extended right hemicolectomy	Y	7m	
38	Kobayashi T et al. [28]	2008	Japan	26	M	Constipation	Rectum	N	N	HPE + RT	Y	24m	
39	Piotrowski R et al. [29]	2008	USA	83	F	anemia	Sigmoid colon	N	Y (DM, Alzheimer)	RT+polypecto my	Y		
40	Amouri A et al. [30]	2009	French	46	F	Rectal bleeding	Rectum	Y	N	HPE+RT	N	12m	
41	Mathew A et al. [31]	2009	USA	65	F	No symptom	Rectum	Y	N	HPE	Y	4y	
42	Chihara D et al. [32]	2010	Japan	57	F	Fecal occult blood	Rectum	N	N	Chemo	Y	34m	
43		2010	Japan	75	F	Hematochezia	Rectum	N	N	Chemo	Y	79m	
44		2010	Japan	83	F	Hematochezia	Rectum	N	N	Chemo	Y	43m	
45	Ersoz F et al. [33]	2010		44	F	Mass prolapse	Rectum	N	N	Transanal excision	Y	27m	

46	Park JH et al. [34]	2010	Korea	59	M	Abdominal discomfort	Cecum	N	Angina	Radical resection+CHO P	Y		
47	Chahil N et al. [35]	2011	USA	78	F	Hematochezia	Rectum	Y	osteoarthritis, hyperlipidemi a, dyspepsia	HPE + RT	Y	3y	
48	Chen PH et al. [36]	2011	Korea	61	M	Occult blood positive	Ascending colon	N	Infarction, DM	EMR	Y	X	
49	Devi P et al. [37]	2011	India	68	F	Hematochezia	Hepatic flexure of colon	N	Y (colon ca)	Right hemicolectomy	Y	2m	
50	Okamura T et al. [38]	2012	Japan	62	F	Fecal occult blood	lower rectum	N	NA	RT	Y	13m	
51		2012	Japan	65	M	Fecal occult blood	lower rectum	N	Y (Gastric cancer)	RT	Y	65m	
52		2012	Japan	56	F	Hematochezia	upper rectum, lower rectum (sessile elevators)	N	NA	RT	Y	75m	
53	Park H et al. [39]	2012	Korea	44	M	Hematochezia	Rectum (AV2cm)	N	Y (diabetes mellitus, Parkinson's disease, and gout.)	Endoscopic Unroofing Technique+ CHOP	Y	11m	
54	Akasaka R et al. [40]	2012	Japan	57	F	Bleeding	Rectum	N	N	Radiation	Y	9m	
55		2012	Japan	64	F		Cecum	N	N	EMR	Y	70m	

56		2012	Japan	50	F	Occult blood positive	Sigmoid	N	N	Radical resection	Y	X	N
57		2012	Japan	57	F	Abdominal pain	Rectum	N	N	EMR	Y	X	N
58	Tokunou K et al. [41]	2013	Japan	67	F	Bowel abnormality	Rectum	Y	N	Transanal surgery + HPE	Y	NA	N
59	Shaheen S et al. [42]	2013	USA	79	M	Screening colonoscopy	Transverse colon	N	Colon cancer	CHOP	Y	6m	N
60	Matsumoto T et al. [43]	2013	Japan	80	W	Occult blood	Ascending colon	Y	N	HPE	Y	6m	N
61	Hasegawa D et al. [44]	2013	Japan	79	M	bleeding	Transverse colon	N	N	ESD	Y	X	N
62	Kim MH et al. [45]	2014	Korea	54	F	Screening	sigmoid	N	N	EMR	Y	10m	N
63	Seo SW et al. [46]	2014	Korea	64	M	Screening	Transverse colon	N	Gastritis, dyslipidemia	Radical resection	Y	X	N
64	Nosaka K et al. [47]	2014	Japan	74	M	NA	Rectum	Y	Y(gastritis)	HPE	Y	18m	Y
65	Tokura T et al. [48]	2015	Japan	60	F	Melena	Rectum	N	N	Radical resection	Y	NA	N
66	Abbas H et al. [49]	2017	USA	56	F	Weight loss	Hepatic flexure 5cm	Y		HPE+rituximab	Y		N
67	Nam MJ et al. [50]	2017	Korea	54	F	Screening	Rectum, cecum, anus	N	Breast cancer	EMR+HPE	Y	21m	N

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